

RECORDS OF THE 1985 NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE LIBERTARIAN PARTY
PHOENIX, ARIZONA

Submitted to the National Committee and State Chairs
by Dr. Heide L. Hartmann-Davis, 1983-1985 National Secretary
August 1985

CONTENTS

	Page
A. Officers and Personnel.....	1
B. Committees.....	1
C. Credentials.....	2
D. Bylaws and Rules Amendments.....	6
E. Platform Amendments.....	11
F. Election of National Committee Officers, At-large members, and Judicial Committee Members.....	18
1. Chair.....	18
2. Vice-Chair.....	18
3. Secretary.....	18
4. Treasurer.....	18
5. At-large Members.....	18
6. Judicial Committee Members.....	19
7. Regional Representatives and Alternates.....	19
G. Credential Statistics/Voting results by state...	21

A. OFFICERS AND PERSONNEL

Convention Committee Chair: Kathy L. Harrer
Special Events: Peggy Jeney
Press/Publicity: Lou Witzeman, Ken Sturzenacker
Hotel Liason: Julia & Tyler Olsen
Treasurer: Suzanne Kannarr
Credentials Registration: I. Dean Ahmad, Frances Eddy
Convention Chair: Randy T. VerHagen
Vice-Chair: Mary T. Gingell
Secretary: Heide L. Hartmann-Davis
Treasurer: Dave Walter
Parliamentarian: Bill White
Time Keeper: James Rustad
Vote Tallier: Stephen A. Davis

B. COMMITTEES

CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE:

Frances Eddy, Chair MD
Heide L. Hartmann-Davis, SC
Lyn Sapowsky-Smith, CA
Greg Clark, TX

Gary Johnson, TX
Peggy Jeney, AZ
Mary Alice Strzalka, IL
Ed Jowett, NY

BYLAWS AND RULES COMMITTEE:

Bill White, Chair CA
Skip Barron, WA
Dale Hemming, MN
Ruth Bennett, WA
Hugh Butler, UT
David Walter, PA

David Bergland, CA
Richard Winger, CA
Roger Gary, TX
Ken Bennett, IN
Paul Kunberger, MD, Alternate
Jim Turney, VA, Alternate

PLATFORM COMMITTEE:

Sharon Ayres, Chair, CA
David Nolan, CO
Williamson Evers, CA
Murray Rothbard, CA
Steve Givot, IL
Steve Linnabary, OH
Mark Hinkle, CA
Bette Erwin, MI
Larry Dodge, MT

Penn Pfiffner, CA
Dean Grimes, NY
Henry Haller, PA
Scott Bieser, TX
Tom Vogel, TX
Jeffrey Hummel, CA
I. Dean Ahmad, MD, Alternate
Helen Heyden, IL, Alternate

Credentials Report to 1985 Libertarian Party Convention

The Credentials Committee convened at about 1:15 p.m. on August 14, 1985 in the Board Room of the Hyatt Regency in Phoenix, Arizona. Committee members present were Heide Hartmann-Davis, SC; Frances Eddy, MD; Mary Alice Stralka, IL; Peggy Jenny, AZ; Gary Johnson, TX; and Greg Clark, TX. Later committee members Ed Jowett, NY; Lyn Sapowsky-Smith, CA; and Peter Elloway, TX, joined in the work of the committee.

The committee unanimously elected Frances Eddy Committee Chairman.

The subject of Guam was discussed. Since there is no membership from Guam and has not been for awhile, the Credentials Committee is no longer counting Guam in the delegate totals. Thus the maximum total vote allocated at this convention is 659, 39 of whom are Ex-Officio delegates.

The committee reviewed state by state the source material sent in by some states giving the name/addresses and/or rules for their delegates/alternates. It discussed applicable sections of the Party Bylaws and Convention Rules in relation to its work.

The following 19 states sent in no delegate/alternate information in violation of the Bylaws: Article II, Section 6, Delegate Allocation, last paragraph: (some of these states have yesterday [8/14/85] or today [8/15/85] submitted names).

A list of the names and addresses of all delegates and alternates chosen by each affiliate party shall be sent to the Secretary no later than one month prior to start of the first general session of the Regular Convention. Amendments to such lists may be made by the affiliate parties until the close of the Credentials Committee meeting preceding the Convention. The number of alternates' names submitted shall not exceed the greater of 50 or the number of delegates allocated. Failure to submit a listing of delegate/alternate names and addresses, as prescribed within these Bylaws, shall cause no delegation to be registered from the affiliate party.

The states in this category are AK, CO, DE, HI, ID, IA, KY, ME, MN, MS, MO, HN, ND, OR, RI, SC, SD, UT, VT.

The following 9 states sent in delegate/alternate information late (i.e., after July 15, 1985) in violation of the Bylaws--Article II, Section 6, Delegate Allocation, last paragraph: AR, LA, IL, NC, OH, TN, WA, WV, WY.

The job of the Credentials Committee is to implement the Bylaws pertaining to it; the Committee has no authority to credential state delegations not in conformity with the Party

Bylaws. Therefore the committee instructed the co-registrars at the Credentials Desk not to credential delegate/alternates from the above-listed states.

Lyn Sapowsky moved as follows: I move that for the purposes of seating delegates and alternates to this convention credentialing be determined by the Credentials Committee as the transfer of authority within National Headquarters has created an unusual and excessive amount of confusion among all parties concerned. For this purpose the Credentials Committee may convene at any time prior to the adjournment of convention business. The motion failed 3-3. At a reconvened meeting of the Credentials Committee on Thursday, August 15, Lyn Sapowsky moved that whereas the transfer of authority at National Headquarters created an unusual and excessive degree of confusion regarding the procedures and deadlines for proper registration of delegations, the Credentials Committee recommends that the convention consider suspending the rules for the purpose of granting the Credentials Committee the authority to seat delegations which are in technical violation of the Bylaws. For this purpose the Credentials Committee may convene at any time prior to the adjournment of convention business. This motion failed 2-3.

Finally, a part of every credentials report is a report of

- (1) how many delegates were allocated to each affiliate party
- (2) how many alternates and delegates have registered so far--the figures I'll be reading as of 10:30 a.m. today and
- (3) the maximum allowable vote for each delegation as of that time.

Obviously these figures do change as more people register with the credentials desk so the figures will be constantly increasing. I'll now read a state-by-state tally and for each state I'm going to read 3 figures:

first figure is the allocated number of delegates, including the ex-officio delegates

second, how many delegates and alternates have actually registered so far, and

third, the maximum number of votes the delegation may cast at this time. That of course is only different for states that have more people registered than they have allocated slots. So here is the tally as of 10:30 a.m. (Since the total delegates/alternates registered in each state is also the maximum allowable vote for each delegation at this time, I shall read that figure only once.)

State	# Allocated	# Registered	# Votes
ALABAMA	8	0	same as # registered column
ALASKA	19	1	
ARIZONA	13	9	
ARKANSAS	5	0	
CALIFORNIA	95	33	
COLORADO	19	3	
CONNECTICUT	9	3	
DELAWARE	5	0	
WASHINGTON D.C.	6	1	
FLORIDA	16	6	
GEORGIA	10	6	
HAWAII	7	1	
IDAHO	7	0	
ILLINOIS	25	6	
INDIANA	10	4	
IOWA	8	0	
KANSAS	9	4	
KENTUCKY	6	1	
LOUISIANA	7	4	
MAINE	5	0	
MARYLAND	12	9	
MASSACHUSETTS	11	3	
MICHIGAN	19	4	
MINNESOTA	13	1	
MISSISSIPPI	5	0	
MISSOURI	8	3	
MONTANA	7	1	
NEBRASKA	5	2	
NEVADA	8	4	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	6	1	
NEW JERSEY	14	0	
NEW MEXICO	8	6	
NEW YORK	30	7	
NORTH CAROLINA	10	0	
NORTH DAKOTA	4	0	
OHIO	16	7	
OKLAHOMA	8	7	
OREGON	9	2	
PENNSYLVANIA	19	12	
RHODE ISLAND	5	0	
SOUTH CAROLINA	8	3	
SOUTH DAKOTA	5	0	
TENNESSEE	8	1	
TEXAS	31	23	
UTAH	6	0	
VERMONT	6	0	
VIRGINIA	12	4	
WASHINGTON	15	6	
WEST VIRGINIA	5	0	
WISCONSIN	11	5	
WYOMING	7	0	

This gives us a total as of 10:30 a.m. today of 190 people registered as delegates or alternates and 190 total votes possible.

One final note, the Credentials Committee would like to remind everyone here that ex-officio delegates, according to our Bylaws and Rules, may not have an alternate substitute for them unless it is his NatCom alternate, who is not already a delegate. If an ex-officio delegate is absent that position is vacant unless filled by his Nat Com alternate and that correspondingly reduces the number of votes possible from that delegation.

This completes the report of the Credentials Committee.

Respectfully submitted,

Frances Eddy

Frances Eddy
Chair, Credentials Committee

E. BYLAWS AND RULES AMMENDMENTS

The Bylaws and Rules Committee met on August 14 and presented their recommendations to the Convention August 15. All of the recommendations were discussed, some were amended from the floor, they were all voted upon with the following being adopted:

1. AMEND Article 7, Section 1 by inserting following item 3:
 4. Treasurer's Report
2. REPLACE Article 11: Section 1 with:
 1. Regular Conventions:

The Party shall hold a Regular Convention every two years, at a time and place selected by the National Committee. Regular Conventions shall be held sometime during the period July of an odd-numbered year through June of an even-numbered year. All business required to be conducted at Regular Conventions shall be conducted at Regular Conventions only.
3. REPLACE Article 11: Section 2 with:
 2. Non-Regular Conventions:

In any year which does not include a Regular Convention, a non-regular convention may be held at the discretion of the National Committee.
4. AMEND Article 12: Section 1 by replacing:

"held...year" with "immediately preceding a Presidential election."
5. AMEND Article 11: Section 6 by replacing:

"February...year" with "the seventh month prior to the Regular Convention."
"April 1...of" with "the last day of the fifth month prior to"
"...one month" with "the last day of the third month"
6. REPLACE Rule 7: Section 2, with the following:
 2. The Platform Committee shall meet before each Regular Convention and prepare a report containing its recommendations. At the convention, the Platform Committee's recommendations shall be reported to the floor and debated and voted upon separately. The Platform Committee shall set forth the order in which each recommendation shall be considered.

(With the Proviso that: This shall not take effect until after this convention.)
7. AMEND Rule 7: Section 4, by replacing the first sentence with the following:
 4. Recommendations for which there is a minority report shall be debated and voted upon in the following manner:
8. AMEND Article 11: Section 4, by replacing:
 - 4a. "four" with "two"
 - 4b. b. one additional delegate for every 20 members of the National Party, plus
9. AMEND Rule 9: Section 3, by replacing:

"power to veto....vote" with "privilege of addressing the convention for 5 minutes, after nominations have been made but before voting had

begun, for the purpose of endorsing or objecting to any of the vice-presidential nominees."

10. AMEND Rule 9: Section 2, by replacing:

"each even-numbered ballot" WITH "every subsequent ballot"

11. AMEND Rule 9: by adding Section 4 as follows:

4. Nominating and seconding speeches shall be limited in duration as follows:

President: Total of 16 minutes.

Vice-President: Total of 11 minutes.

12. AMEND Rule 3: by replacing:

"roll call" WITH "counted"

13. AMEND Article 7: Section 4 by inserting:

"including hiring and discharging of National Committee volunteers and paid personnel" after "affairs".

14. REPLACE Rule 10: Section 5, with the following:

5. In the event a region has not otherwise provided for the election of its regional representative to the National Committee then the delegates from the region shall elect its regional representative, provided there are at least five delegates present. Each Region's delegates may elect their representative in whatever manner they choose, provided all delegates present from that region are given equal voice in the selection.

This was the end of the Bylaws and Rules Report presented by the Committee. Time permitted, so we heard recommendations from the convention floor.

E. Clark, CA, moved the following:

REPLACE Rule 1: Order of Business

The standing order of business for a Regular Convention shall be as follows:

1. Call to order
2. Credentials Committee report
3. Adoption of agenda
4. Treasurer's report
5. Bylaws and Rules Committee report
6. Platform Committee report
7. Libertarian Party Program report
8. Nomination of Party candidates for President and Vice-President (in appropriate years)
9. Election of Party Officers and At-large members of the National Committee.
10. Election of Judicial Committee
11. Resolutions
12. Other business

The convention voted and passed Mr. Clark's motion.

Carol Ann Rand, GA, moved to:

AMEND Article 8: Section 1d as follows:

Additional members as specified below:

Any affiliate party with 250 or more national party members shall be entitled to one Natcom representative for each 250 national members.

Affiliate parties may, by mutual consent, band together to form "representative regions", and such "region" with an aggregate national party membership of 250 or more shall be entitled to one Natcom representative for each 250 national party members.

Representative "regions" may be formed or dissolved once every two years during a period beginning ninety days before the beginning of and ending on the second day of the National Convention, and notice of new formations or dissolutions must be given in writing to the national secretary prior to the close of the convention at which they take place.

With the proviso that: At the 1985 convention the existing regions and representation shall remain intact except where changes are made by mutual consent of the delegations of the affiliate parties by the end of the last day of the convention.

Article 8: Section 2 is deleted in its entirety.

The convention voted and passed Ms. Rand's motion.

Due to lack of time, no further motions from the floor were entertained.

Bylaws and Rules Committee proposals which failed to receive the necessary approval by the convention were:

A. Article 5:

Replace the following:

1. Members of the Party shall be those persons who have contributed money to the Party in the time period less than one year prior to the current date and who have certified in writing that they agree with the Party's statement of principles.

2. Benefits for different contribution amounts shall be set by the National Committee.

(With the Proviso that: All membership certifications existing as of the 1985 convention shall be deemed to satisfy this requirement.)

B. Article 7

In section 1 replace the following:

"Vice Chair" WITH "Vice Chair - Administration"

"Vice Chair - Development"

In Section 5 insert " - Administration" after "Vice Chair"

Insert new Section 6 as follows:

6. The Vice Chair - Development shall perform such duties as the Chair shall prescribe in the special areas of media relations, political strategy, special projects and out-reach to other organizations and non-Party individuals.

C. Rule 7: Section 1

Replace with the following:

1. The Party's platform is constructed at each Regular Convention by adoption of new or previous planks. All planks must be approved by 2/3 vote.

D. Article 10

Replace with the following:

1. The fiscal year of the Party shall begin January 1 of each year.

2. The National Committee shall maintain a budget which identifies annual expenditure limits for all Party activities. This budget remains in force from year to year and may be amended by the National Committee.

3. The Party Treasurer shall maintain a record of contributions which have been targeted to particular Party activities. If the National Committee determines that an activity is over-funded or otherwise inappropriate, the donor must be given reasonable opportunity to re-target the donation or receive a refund before such funds are declared to be in General Receipts.

4. The National Committee shall designate General Receipts to a particular Party Activity Fund or to an investment fund at its earliest opportunity.

5. A Party expenditure may be authorized by the National Chair when funds are unavailable only when the Chair is satisfied that a personal guarantee indemnifies the Party Funds against debt.

6. The National Committee shall adopt and maintain a code of financial procedures which shall be available to members upon request, at cost, and shall specify at least,

- a) A purchase order and expense vouchering system,
- b) A two signature check,
- c) A dual entry bookkeeping system,
- d) A donations recording system,
- e) A bonding policy for persons handling Party funds,
- f) A cash expenditures limit.

(With the Proviso that: At least 50% of all general receipts be used to pay the existing debt until such debt is retired.)

E. Article 8:Section 1b

Insert after "elected;" the following:

"provided that person has served as Chair for at least six months."

F. Article 8: Section 1c

Delete paragraph 1c

G. Article 8: Section 2

Replace with the following:

REGION	AREA
1	AK, OR, WA
2	CA, HI, Guam and US territories and possessions in the pacific
3	AZ, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, UT, WY
4	IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, OK, SD
5	TX

6 IL, IN, KT, OH, MI, WI
7 AL, AR, FL, GA, LA, MI, NC, SC, TN
8 CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT
9 NY
10 DE, DC, MD, NJ, PA, VA, WV

- H. Rule 9: Section 2
Replace the following:
"four ballots" WITH "two ballots"
- I. Rule 3
Replace the following:
"ten" WITH "25"
- J. Rule 4
Delete the entire Rule.

E. PLATFORM AMENDMENTS

The Platform Committee met on August 14. Reports of the meeting were passed out to the delegates at the convention. The following amendments to the Platform were adopted:

1. AMEND International Relations with the following revision:

3. China

We condemn the growing alliance between the governments of the United States and the People's Republic of China, just as we condemn the previous alliance with the Republic of China on Taiwan. China should not be considered as part of America's defense perimeter, nor should the United States government pursue joint military or diplomatic policies with China in Southeast Asia or Africa.

2. AMEND Individual Rights and Civil Order to include a new plank:

22. American Indian Rights

The major factors underlying the unconscionable plight of America's Indians may be summarized as follows: (1) the unresolved complexity of dual national citizenship; (2) the attrition of reservation lands and abridgement of rights to remaining properties; (3) the subjugation of individual Indians to Bureau of Indian Affairs and tribal governmental authority; and (4) various federal commitments to provide the tribes with health, education, and welfare benefits 'forever' in exchange for reservation lands.

We favor the following remedies, ^{respectively} ~~respectfully~~: (1) individual Indians should be free to select their citizenship, if any, and tribes should be allowed to choose their level of autonomy, up to absolute sovereignty; (2) the Bureau of Indian Affairs should be abolished and tribal members allowed to decide the extent and nature of their government, if any; (3) negotiations should be undertaken to exchange various otherwise unclaimed and unowned federal properties for any and all remaining governmental obligations to the tribes.

We further advocate holding fully liable those responsible for any and all damages which have resulted from authorization of, or engagement in, resource development on reservation lands, including damages done by careless disposal of uranium tailings and other mineral wastes.

3. AMEND Individual Rights and Civil Order with the following revision:

5. Justice for the Individual

The present system of criminal law is based almost solely on punishment with little concern for the victim. We support restitution for the victim to the fullest degree possible at the expense of the criminal or wrongdoer.

We oppose the prosecution of individuals for the rights of self-defense.

We oppose all "no-fault" insurance laws, which deprive the victim of the right to recover damages from those responsible in case of injury. We also support the right of the victim to pardon the criminal

or wrongdoer, barring threats to the victim for this purpose. We applaud the growth of private adjudication of disputes by mutually acceptable judges.

We support a change in rape laws so that cohabitation will no longer be a defense against a charge of rape.

4. AMEND Domestic Ills by substituting the following:

15. Election Laws

We call for an end to government control of political parties, consistent with First Amendment rights to freedom of association and freedom of expression. As private, voluntary groups, political parties should be allowed to establish their own rules for nominating procedures, primaries and conventions.

We urge repeal of the Federal Election Campaign Act which suppresses voluntary support of candidates and parties, compels taxpayers to subsidize politicians and political views which many do not wish to support, invades the privacy of American citizens, and protects the Republican and Democratic parties from competition. This law is particularly dangerous as it enables the federal government to control the elections of its own administrators and beneficiaries, thereby further reducing its accountability to the citizens.

Elections at all levels should be in the control of those who wish to participate in or support them voluntarily. We therefore call for an end to any tax-financed subsidies to candidates or parties and the repeal of all laws which restrict voluntary financing of election campaigns.

Many state legislatures have established prohibitively restrictive election laws which in effect exclude alternative candidates and parties from their rightful place on election ballots. Such laws wrongfully deny ballot access to political candidates and groups and further deny the voters their right to consider all legitimate alternatives. We hold that no state has an interest to protect in this area except for the fair and efficient conduct of elections.

The Australian ballot system, introduced into the United States in the late nineteenth century, is an abridgement of freedom of expression and of voting rights. Under it, the names of all the officially approved candidates are printed in a single government-sponsored format and the voter indicates his or her choice by marking it or by writing in an approved but unlisted candidate's name. We should return to the previous electoral system where there was no official ballot or candidate approval at all, and therefore no state or federal restriction of access to a "single ballot." Instead voters submitted their own choices and had the option of using "tickets" or cards printed by candidates or political parties.

In order to grant voters a full range of choice in federal, state and local elections, we propose the addition of the alternative "None of the above is acceptable" to all ballots. We further propose that in the

event "None of the above is acceptable" receives a plurality of votes in any election, the elective office for that term should remain unfilled and unfunded.

(The existing planks on Campaign Finance Laws and None of the Above are deleted.)

5. AMEND Individual Rights and Civil Order with the following revision:

19. Discrimination

Individual rights should not be denied, abridged, or enhanced at the expense of other people's rights, on the basis of sex, wealth, race, color, creed, age, national origin, personal habits, political preference or sexual orientation by the laws of any level of government. Protective labor laws, Selective Service laws, and other laws that violate rights selectively should be repealed entirely rather than being extended to all groups.

Discrimination imposed by the government has brought disruption in normal relationships of peoples, set neighbor against neighbor, created gross injustices, and diminished human potential. Anti-discrimination enforced by the government is the reverse side of the coin and will for the same reasons create the same problems. Consequently, we oppose any governmental attempts to regulate private discrimination, including discrimination in employment, housing, and privately owned so-called public accommodations. The right to trade includes the right not to trade--for any reasons whatsoever.

6. AMEND Trade and the Economy by revising the following:

6. Subsidies

In order to achieve a free economy in which government victimizes no one for the benefit of anyone else, we oppose all government subsidies to business, labor, education, agriculture, science, broadcasting, the arts, sports, or any other special interest. In particular, we condemn any effort to forge an alliance between government and business under the guise of "reindustrialization" or "industrial policy". The unrestricted competition of the free market is the best way to foster prosperity. We therefore oppose any resumption of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, or any similar plan that would force the taxpayer to subsidize or sustain any enterprise.

We call for abolition of the Federal Financing Bank, the most important national agency subsidizing special interest with government loans. We also oppose all government guarantees of so-called private loans. Such guarantees transfer resources to special interests as effectively as accrual government expenditures and, at the national level, exceed direct government loans in total amount. Taxpayers must never bear the cost of default upon government-guaranteed loans. All national, state, and local government agencies whose primary function is to guarantee loans, including the Federal Housing Administration, the Rural Electrification Administration, and the Small Business Administration, should be abolished, or privatized.

The loans of government-sponsored enterprises, even when not guaranteed by the government, constitute another form of subsidy. All such enterprises--the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, the

Federal National Mortgage Association, the Farm Credit Administration, and the Student Loan Marketing Association--must either be abolished or completely privatized.

Relief or exemption from taxation or from any other involuntary government intervention, however, should not be considered a subsidy.

7. AMEND International Relations by substituting the following:

1. Colonialism

United States colonialism has left a legacy of property confiscation, economic manipulation, and over-extended defense boundaries. We favor immediate self-determination for all people living in colonial dependencies, such as Samoa, Guam, Micronesia, the Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico, to free these people from United States dominance, accompanied by the termination of subsidization of them at taxpayers' expense. Land seized by the United States governments should be returned to its rightful owners.

8. AMEND Economic Policy by revising the following:

3. Unowned Resources

We oppose any recognition of fiat claims by national governments or international bodies to unclaimed territory. Individuals have the right to homestead unowned resources both within the jurisdictions of national governments and within such unclaimed territory as the ocean, Antarctica, and the volume of outer space. We urge the development of objective international standards for recognizing homesteaded claims to private ownership of such forms of property as transportation lanes, broadcast bands, mineral rights, fishing rights, and ocean farming rights. All laws, treaties, and international agreements that would prevent or restrict homesteading of unowned resources should be abolished. We specifically hail the U.S. refusal to accept the proposed Law of the Sea Treaty because the treaty excluded private property principles, and we oppose any future ratification.

9. AMEND Domestic Ills by revising the following:

6. Transportation

Government interference in transportation is characterized by monopolistic restriction, corruption and gross inefficiency. We therefore call for the dissolution of all government agencies concerned with transportation, including the Department of Transportation, the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Federal Aviation Administration, the National Transportation Safety Board, the Coast Guard, the Federal Maritime Commission, and the transfer of their legitimate functions to competitive private firms. We demand the return of America's railroad system to private ownership. We call for the privatization of airports, air traffic control systems, public roads, and the national highway system.

We condemn the recartelization of commercial aviation by the Federal Aviation Administration via rationing of take-off and landing rights and controlling scheduling in the name of "safety".

As interim measures, we advocate an immediate end to government regulation of private transit organizations and to governmental favors to the transportation industry. In particular, we support the immediate

repeal of all laws restricting transit competition, such as the granting of taxicab and bus monopolies and the prohibition of private jitney services. We urge immediate deregulation of the trucking industry. Likewise, we advocate the immediate repeal of the federally imposed 55-mph speed limit.

10. AMEND Individual Rights and Civil Order by substituting the following:

7. Individual Sovereignty

The only legitimate use of force is in defense of individual rights--life, liberty, and justly acquired property--against aggression, whether by force or fraud. This right inheres in the individual who--with his or her consent--may be aided by any other individual or group.

The right of defense extends to defense against aggressive acts of government. We favor an immediate end to the doctrine of "Sovereign Immunity" which ignores the primacy of the individual over the abstraction of the State, and holds that the State, contrary to the tradition of redress of grievances, may not be sued without its permission or held accountable for its actions under civil law.
(The Sovereign Immunity plank is deleted)

11. AMEND Trade and the Economy by substituting the following:

4. Government Debt

We support the drive for a constitutional amendment requiring the national government to balance its budget, and also support similar amendments to require balanced state budgets. To be effective, a balanced budget amendment should provide:

- a. that neither Congress nor the president is permitted to override this requirement;
- b. that all off-budget items are included in the budget
- c. that the budget is balanced exclusively by cutting expenditures and not by raising taxes; and
- d. that no exception is made for periods of national emergency.

The Federal Reserve should be forbidden to acquire any additional government securities, thereby helping to eliminate the inflationary aspect of the deficit. Governments facing fiscal crises should always default in preference to raising taxes. At a minimum, the level of government debt should be frozen.

11. AMEND Individual Rights and Civil Order by revising the following:

3. Victimless Crimes

Because only actions that infringe the rights of others can properly be termed crimes, we favor the repeal of all federal, state, and local laws creating "crimes" without victims. In particular, we advocate:

- a. the repeal of all laws prohibiting the production, sale, possession, or use of drugs, and of all medicinal prescription requirements for the purchase of vitamins, drugs, and similar substances;
- b. the repeal of all laws restricting or prohibiting the use or sale of alcohol, including the imposition

- of a minimum drinking age, and making bartenders or hosts responsible for the behavior of customers and guests;
- c. the repeal of all laws or policies authorizing stopping drivers without probable cause to test for alcohol or drug use.
 - d. the repeal of all laws regarding consensual sexual relations, including prostitution and solicitation, and the cessation of state oppression and harrassment of homosexual men and women, that they, at last, be accorded their full rights as individuals;
 - e. the repeal of all laws regulating or prohibiting the possession, use, sale, production, or distribution of sexually explicit material, independent of "socially redeeming value" or compliance with "community standards";
 - f. the repeal of all laws regulating or prohibiting gambling; and
 - g. the repeal of all laws interfering with the right to commit suicide and infringements of the ultimate right of an individual to his or her own life.

We demand the use of executive pardon to free and exonerate all those presently incarcerated or ever convicted solely for the commission of these "crimes".

Further, we recognize that, often, the Federal Government blackmails states which refuse to comply with these laws by withholding funds and we applaud those states which refuse to be so coerced.

This was the end of the Platform Committee report. The convention approved revisions or substitutions of all the planks in the Platform Committee report. Since time permitted, the following proposed platform change was heard from the floor, and approved by the convention.

Evers, CA, moved to adopt the following new plank under Foreign Policy and International Relations:

2. Central America

We oppose the current thrust by the U.S. government to establish American political control over the Western Hemisphere and its growing involvement in internal conflicts in Central America and the Carribean.

Specifically, we condemn the unceasing U.S. government campaign to overthrow the government of Nicaragua, including "humanitarian aid" to the opposition contra forces, "covert" aid to the contras by the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, and mining by the CIA of Nicaraguan harbors. At the same time, we oppose U.S. government foreign aid to Nicaragua, as we do to all countries.

We call for a halt to U.S. government involvement in the civil wars in Guatemala, Honduras, and El Salvador, and particularly condemn the U.S.-backed bombing of El Salvador from bases in Honduras. Specifically, we call for the immediate withdrawel of U.S. Green Berets and other military forces from Honduras and Costa Rica, and U.S. military technicians and Marines from El Salvador.

We condemn the U.S. invasion of Grenada and call for immediate cessation of U.S. government foreign aid to Grenada and immediate withdrawal of all U.S. military personnel and U.S. political advisers to the Grenadan government.

We call for the repeal of the Neutrality Act of 1794, and all other U.S. neutrality laws which restrict the efforts of American citizens to aid overseas organizations fighting to overthrow dictatorial governments.

There were many other proposed planks prepared, however, time did not permit hearing the proposals from the floor.

F. ELECTION OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE OFFICERS, AT-LARGE MEMBERS, JUDICIAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS, AND REGIONAL REPRESENTATIVES

1. CHAIR

This election was held on Sunday, August 18. The following people were nominated for chair:

Randy VerHagen - nominated by David Bergland, seconded by Murray Rothbard Andre Marrou
Jim Turney - nominated by Dave Nolan, seconded by Peter Brezgin, Dianne Puller
Clifford Theis - nominated by Larry Dodge, seconded by Jim Hedbor, Jim Lewis
Stephen Fielder - nominated by Ruth Bennett, seconded by Barbara Karkutt, Skip Baron
Vernon Etzel - nominated by Will Jones, seconded by Thomas Grey

The nominations closed and moved to a roll call vote. After four ballots with the lowest vote-getter being dropped off each ballot, Jim Turney was declared the winner with a majority vote of the convention.

2. VICE CHAIR

Ruth Bennett nominated Sharon Ayres for the position of Vice Chair. There were no other nominations. The convention voted Ms. Ayres in with a voice vote.

3. SECRETARY

The following were nominated for the position of secretary:

I. Dean Ahmad - nominated by Larry Dodge
Gary Johnson - nominated by Ruth Bennett

The nominations closed and the convention moved to a roll call vote. Mr. Ahmad was elected.

There was a motion from the floor to suspend the rules to eliminate seconding speeches from the balance of the convention. The motion passed.

4. TREASURER

Steve Treynor was nominated for treasurer. There were no other nominations. The convention elected Mr. Treynor with a voice vote.

5. AT-LARGE

The following people were nominated for the position of At-large on the National Committee:

Darlene Brinks, CA	Vernon Edsel, DE
Bill Evers, CA	Peter Brezgin, MD
Jim Lewis, CT	Steve Givot, IL
Dale Hemming, MN	Eric Garris, CA
Dave Walter, PA	Paul Kunberger, MD

Stephen Fielder, WV
Ruth Bennett, WA
Matt Monroe, TX

Steve Linnabary, OH
Mike Holmes, TX

The nominations closed and the convention moved to a roll call vote. The following individuals were elected with their vote totals being the top seven of the nominees:

Jim Lewis	160
Ruth Bennett	136
Steve Givot	121
Dale Hemming	120
Dave Walter	115
Steve Fielder	110
Peter Brezgin	98

6. JUDICIAL COMMITTEE

The following were nominated for the position of Judicial Committee member:

Ed Clark	Bill White
Michael Grossberg	Clifford Theis
Mike Hall	David Jones
Dave Nolan	

The nominations were closed and the convention moved to a roll call vote. The following persons were elected with their vote totals being the top five of the nominees:

Dave Nolan	168
Ed Clark	162
Bill White	153
Clifford Theis	151
Michael Grossberg	100

7. REGIONAL REPRESENTATIVES AND ALTERNATES

Regional caucuses met and elected the following representatives and alternates:

REGION	REPRESENTATIVE	ALTERNATE
1	Chuck House	not available
2	Bill Evers	Mary T. Gingell
	Mark W. A. Hinkle	Darlene Brinks
	Jack Dean	Carolyn Treynor
3	H.W. Skip Barron	not available
4	not available	James Blomquist
5	Dale Pratt	Emil Franzi
6	Hugh Butler	not available
7	Robert T. Murphy	not available
8	Karl H. Wetzel	James S. Rustad

9	Gerry Walsh	not available
10	Chad Colopy	Janet Parkes
11	Stephen Dashbach	Steven Linnabary
12	Chris Albright	Jerry Millett
13	Matt Monroe	Honey Lanham
14	NOTA	NOTA
15	Paul Kunberger	Frances Eddy
16	William McMillen	Thomas Lowy
17	Thomas Ross	not available
18	Paul Jacobs	Carol Ann Rand
	David Saum	Mark Mantoni

Several of the regional designations have changed due to the Bylaws changes regarding regional boundries. The following is a list of the regions as they currently stand:

1	AK
2	CA
3	OR, WA
4	ID, WY
5	AZ, NM, NV, HI
6	CO, MT, UT
7	KS, MO, OK
8	IA, MN, NB, ND, SC, WI
9	IL
10	MI
11	IN, KY, OH
12	LA, AL, MS
13	TX
14	DE, NJ, PA
15	DC, MD, WV
16	NY
17	CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT
18	AR, FL, GA, NC, SC, TN, VA
19	Deleted, - combined with 18

Respectfully submitted,

Dr. Heide L. Hartmann-Davis
1983-1985 National Secretary

G.

CREDENTIAL STATISTICS - 1985 LP National Convention, Phoenix, AZ

	Reg. Del.	Total Delegates Allocated	DELEGATES REGISTERED		
			Exofficio	Delegate	Alternate
Alabama	0	8	0	0	0
Alaska	2	20	1	1	0
Arizona	14	14	1	9	7
Arkansas	4	5	0	30	2
California	71	103	7	46	18
Colorado	5	17	0	5	0
Connecticut	7	10	1	5	1
Delaware	1	5	0	1	0
Florida	7	17	0	7	0
Georgia	7	10	0	7	0
Hawaii	1	8	1	0	0
Idaho	0	7	0	0	0
Illinois	9	27	1	8	0
Indiana	5	10	0	4	1
Iowa	0	8	0	0	0
Kansas	4	10	0	4	0
Kentucky	3	6	0	3	0
Louisiana	4	8	0	4	0
Maine	0	5	0	0	0
Maryland	11	13	1	9	1
Massachusetts	3	12	1	2	0
Michigan	10	20	0	9	1
Minnesota	1	15	1	0	0
Mississippi	1	5	0	1	0
Missouri	4	8	0	4	0
Montana	4	8	1	3	0
Nebraska	2	5	0	2	0
Nevada	4	8	0	4	0
New Hampshire	1	6	0	1	0
New Jersey	0	14	0	0	0
New Mexico	6	8	0	6	0
New York	10	32	1	8	1
North Carolina	1	10	0	1	0
North Dakota	0	4	0	0	0
Ohio	11	17	0	10	1
Oklahoma	7	8	1	6	1
Oregon	3	10	1	2	0
Pennsylvania	12	22	2	9	1
Rhode Island	0	5	0	0	0
South Carolina	3	9	1	2	0
South Dakota	0	6	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	8	0	2	0
Texas	20	33	2	18	0
Utah	7	7	1	4	2
Vermont	2	6	0	2	0
Virginia	7	14	1	5	1
Washington	7	17	2	5	0
West Virginia	2	6	1	1	0
Wisconsin	6	12	1	5	0
Wyoming	0	7	0	0	0
District of Columbia	1	6	0	1	0
	292	659			

National Chair: 1st Ballot

	Reg. Del.	Ver Hagen	Turney	Theis	Fielder	Etzel	NOTA	Other	Abstain	Absent	Total		
Alabama	0										0		
Alaska	2	2									2		
Arizona	14	6	2	2	2		2				14		
Arkansas	4		1							3	1		
California	71	27	17	7	4		2		1	13	58		
Colorado	5		1	1	2					1	4		
Connecticut	7			4	1		1		1		7		
Delaware	1					1					1		
Florida	7		1	3						3	4		
Georgia	7	3		4							7		
Hawaii	1				1						1		
Idaho	0										0		
Illinois	9	5		1			2			1	8		
Indiana	5	3		1	1						5		
Iowa	0										0		
Kansas	4				4						4		
Kentucky	3				3						3		
Louisiana	4	2			2						4		
Maine	0										0		
Maryland	11		6	2	3						11		
Massachusetts	3	2					1				3		
Michigan	10	1	1	2	4		1		1		9		
Minnesota	1	1									1		
Mississippi	1				1						1		
Missouri	4					3	1				4		
Montana	4			4							4		
Nebraska	2	2									2		
Nevada	4	1			3						4		
New Hampshire	1	1									1		
New Jersey	0										0		
New Mexico	6		4				1				5		
New York	10	3	3	2	1		1			1	10		
North Carolina	1				1						1		
North Dakota	0										0		
Ohio	11	4		3	2		1			1	10		
Oklahoma	7	3	1		3						7		
Oregon	3		3								3		
Pennsylvania	12	5		4	1		1			1	11		
Rhode Island	0										0		
South Carolina	3						3				3		
South Dakota	0										0		
Tennessee	2			1				1			2		
Texas	20	1		14	1		1			3	17		
Utah	7						3			4	3		
Vermont	2			2							2		
Virginia	7	1	2	4							7		
Washington	7	1	3		2					1	6		
West Virginia	2				1					1	1		
Wisconsin	6	6									6		
Wyoming	0										0		
District of Columbia	1							1			1		
	292	80	45	62	42	4	21	1	4	33	259		

J. Le

National Chair: 2nd Ballot

	Regg. Del.	Ver Hagen	Turney	Theis	Fielder	NOTA	Other	Abstain	Absent	TOTAL
Alabama	0									0
Alaska	2	2								2
Arizona	14	6	3	3	1	1				14
Arkansas	4		1						3	1
California	71	24	24	6	5	3			9	62
Colorado	5		1	1	2				1	4
Connecticut	7			4	1	1		1		7
Delaware	1				1					1
Florida	7		1	3					3	4
Georgia	7	3		4						7
Hawaii	1				1					1
Idaho	0									0
Illinois	9	3		1		2			3	6
Indiana	5	3		1					1	4
Iowa	0									0
Kansas	4				4					4
Kentucky	3				3					3
Louisiana	4	2			1				1	3
Maine	0									0
Maryland	11		7	1	3					11
Massachusetts	3	2				1				3
Michigan	10	1	1	2	5	1				10
Minnesota	1	1								1
Mississippi	1					1				1
Missouri	4		1	1	2					4
Montana	4			4						4
Nebraska	2	2								2
Nevada	4	1			3					4
New Hampshire	1	1								1
New Jersey	0									0
New Mexico	6		4			1			1	5
New York	10	2	1	3	1	1			2	10
North Carolina	1			1						1
North Dakota	0									0
Ohio	11	4		3	3	1				11
Oklahoma	7	4			3					7
Oregon	3		1	2						3
Pennsylvania	12	6	1	2	1	1			1	11
Rhode Island	0									0
South Carolina	3	1				2				3
South Dakota	0									0
Tennessee	2			1	1					2
Texas	20	1		13	2	1				17
Utah	7					3			4	3
Vermont	2			2						2
Virginia	7	1	2	4						7
Washington	7	1	3		2				1	6
West Virginia	2				1				1	1
Wisconsin	6	6								6
Wyoming	0									0
District of Columbia	1				1					1
	292	77	51	62	48	19		1	34	258

National Chair: 3rd Ballot

	Reg. Del.	Ver Hagen	Turney	Theis	NOTA	Other	Abstain	Absent	TOTAL
Alabama	0								0
Alaska	2	2							2
Arizona	14	7	4	3					14
Arkansas	4		1					3	1
California	71	24	27	7	1			12	59
Colorado	5		3	1				1	4
Connecticut	7		1	4	1		1		7
Delaware	1		1						1
Florida	7		1	3				3	4
Georgia	7	3		4					7
Hawaii	1		1						1
Idaho	0								0
Illinois	9	5		1				3	6
Indiana	5	3		1				1	4
Iowa	0								0
Kansas	4		3	1					4
Kentucky	3		3						3
Louisiana	4	2	1					1	3
Maine	0								0
Maryland	11		9	2	0				11
Massachusetts	3	2			1				3
Michigan	10	2	4	2	1			1	9
Minnesota	1	1							1
Mississippi	1			1					1
Missouri	4	1	2	1					4
Montana	4			4					4
Nebraska	2	2							2
Nevada	4	1	3						4
New Hampshire	1	1							1
New Jersey	0								0
New Mexico	6		4		1			1	5
New York	10	3	2	4				1	9
North Carolina	1			1					1
North Dakota	0								0
Ohio	11	3	4	3	1				11
Oklahoma	7	5	1	1					7
Oregon	3		3						3
Pennsylvania	12	6	1	3	1			1	11
Rhode Island	0								0
South Carolina	3	1			2				3
South Dakota	0								0
Tennessee	2		1	1					2
Texas	20	1		15	1			3	17
Utah	7				3			3	4
Vermont	2			2					2
Virginia	7	1	2	4					7
Washington	7	1	5					1	6
West Virginia	2		1					1	1
Wisconsin	6	6							6
Wyoming	0			1					1
District of Columbia	1								
	292	83	88	70	13		1	37	254

National Chair: 4th Ballot

	Reg. Del.	ver Hagen	Turney	NOTA	other	Abstain	Absent	TOTAL	
Alabama	0							0	
Alaska	2	2						2	
Arizona	14	8	6					14	
Arkansas	4		1				3	1	
California	71	30	31	1			9	62	
Colorado	5	1	3				1	4	
Connecticut	7	2	4	1				7	
Delaware	1		1					1	
Florida	7		5				2	5	
Georgia	7	4	1	2				7	
Hawaii	1		1					1	
Idaho	0							0	
Illinois	9	6	1				2	7	
Indiana	5	1	3				1	4	
Iowa	0							0	
Kansas	4		4					4	
Kentucky	3		3					3	
Louisiana	4	2	1				1	4	
Maine	0							0	
Maryland	11		11					11	
Massachusetts	3	3						3	
Michigan	10	2	7	1				10	
Minnesota	1	1						1	
Mississippi	1		1					1	
Missouri	4	1	3					4	
Montana	4	1	2	1				4	
Nebraska	2	2						2	
Nevada	4	1	3					4	
New Hampshire	1						1	0	
New Jersey	0							0	
New Mexico	6		4	1			1	5	
New York	10	5	4				1	9	
North Carolina	1		1					1	
North Dakota	0							0	
Ohio	11	4	6	1				11	
Oklahoma	7	6	1					7	
Oregon	3		3					3	
Pennsylvania	12	6	4	1			1	11	
Rhode Island	0							0	
South Carolina	3	2		1				3	
South Dakota	0							0	
Tennessee	2		1	1				2	
Texas	20	4	8	5			3	17	
Utah	7			3			4	3	
Vermont	2	1		1				2	
Virginia	7		6				1	6	
Washington	7	1	5				1	6	
West Virginia	2		1				1	1	
Wisconsin	6	6						6	
Wyoming	0							0	
District of Columbia	1		1					1	
	292	102	137	20	0	0	33	259	(majority=130)

Secretary: 1st Ballot

	Reg. Del.	Johns on	Ahmad	NOTA	Abstain	Absent	TOTAL		
Alabama	0						0		
Alaska	2	2					2		
Arizona	14	7	7				14		
Arkansas	4		1			3	1		
California	71	24	22	2		23	48		
Colorado	5	1	3			1	4		
Connecticut	7		4		3		7		
Delaware	1		1				1		
Florida	7		4			3	4		
Georgia	7	1	6				7		
Hawaii	1	1					1		
Idaho	0						0		
Illinois	9	2	2			5	4		
Indiana	5	2	2			1	4		
Iowa	0						0		
Kansas	4	1				3	1		
Kentucky	3	1	1	1			3		
Louisiana	4						0		
Maine	0						0		
Maryland	11		9			2	9		
Massachusetts	3	1	2				3		
Michigan	10		9			1	9		
Minnesota	1		1				1		
Mississippi	1		1				1		
Missouri	4		4				4		
Montana	4		4				4		
Nebraska	2	2					2		
Nevada	4		4				4		
New Hampshire	1					1	0		
New Jersey	0						0		
New Mexico	6		2			4	6		
New York	10	1	7			2	8		
North Carolina	1		1				1		
North Dakota	0						0		
Ohio	11	2	7			2	9		
Oklahoma	7	4	1		2		7		
Oregon	3	2	1				3		
Pennsylvania	12	1	8	1		2	10		
Rhode Island	0						0		
South Carolina	3	3					3		
South Dakota	0						0		
Tennessee	2	1	1				2		
Texas	20	17				3	17		
Utah	7		1			6	1		
Vermont	2		2				2		
Virginia	7		6			1	6		
Washington	7	2	3			2	5		
West Virginia	2	1				1	1		
Wisconsin	6	4				2	6		
Wyoming	0						0		
District of Columbia	1		1				1		
	292	86	128	4	5	69	218	(Majority =	110)

At-Large	Reg. Del.	Brinks CA	Evers CA	Lewis CT	Hemming MN	Walter PA	Fielder WV	Bennett WA	Monroe TX	Edsel DE	Brezgin MD	Givot IL	Garris CA	Kunberger MD	Linnabary OH	Holmes TX	NOTA
Alabama	0																
Alaska	2			2	2	2		2			2	2					2
Arizona	14	2	7	12	7	7	11	10	7	3	5	11		3		1	
Arkansas	4	2		1	2		2				2	2		1		2	
California	71	22	30	34	25	23	14	23	17	3	20	19	19	4	6	10	
Colorado	5	1		5	2	3	2	5	1		3	5			1	1	
Connecticut	7	2		6	4	3	1	6	6		1	6				2	
Delaware	1		1			1	1			1	1			1			
Florida	7		1	4	3	2	3	1	4		2	2	2	3		1	
Georgia	7	7	4	4	2	5	3	1	3	2	3	5	1	5	2	1	
Hawaii	1		1				1	1					1	1			
Idaho	0																
Illinois	9	1	1	5	5	5	1	5	2		1	5					
Indiana	5				4	4	3	3	2			4		4	4		
Iowa	0																
Kansas	4				1		1	1			1	1		1			
Kentucky	3			3	2	3	3	3			3		1	3			
Louisiana	4		1	3	3	2	3	3	2		2		1				
Maine	0																
Maryland	11	5		4	2		5	6		2	6	1	1	7	6	1	
Massachusetts	3		2	2	2	2	2	2	1			1					
Michigan	10		1	7	7	5	8	10	1		7	5	1	8	1	2	
Minnesota	1		1		1	1		1				1				1	
Mississippi	1						1					1				1	
Missouri	4	4		4			4	4		4	4	4					
Montana	4	1	2	3	3	1	3	2	4	1	1	4		1	1	1	
Nebraska	2		2	2	2	1		2			2	2		1			
Nevada	4	1	2	4	1	3	3	2		1	4	1	4	2			
New Hampshire	1																
New Jersey	0																
New Mexico	6	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1								
New York	10		3	7	5	4	7	7	5	2	2	3	1	3			
North Carolina	1		1		1						1						
North Dakota	0																
Ohio	11	3	5	9	4	2	7	5	1		4	3		7	9		
Oklahoma	7		2	1			3	2	3		3	2	1	3	1		
Oregon	3					3	3	3	3			3		3			
Pennsylvania	12	3	3	5	4	10	1	3	1	2	1	4	1		2	1	
Rhode Island	0																
South Carolina	3		3	2		2		1			3	2	1			2	
South Dakota	0																
Tennessee	2	1		2	2	2	1	1	2		1	1		1		1	
Texas	20	3	4	8	4	5	2	7	12		3	5	1	1	3	10	
Utah	7	1		1			1				1			1	1		
Vermont	2	1		2	2	2		1	2		1	2					
Virginia	7		1	4	5	5	5	5	1		2	4	1	2			
Washington	7					1	1	1						1			
West Virginia	2		3	2	3	3						3			2		
Wisconsin	6																
Wyoming	0																
District of Columbia	1																

64 82 160 120 115 110 136 80 21 98 121 39 71 40 42 16

Judicial Committee	Reg. Del.	Ed Clark	Bill White	Michael Grossberg	Clifford Theis	Mike Hall	David Jones	Dave Nolan	Other
Alabama	0								
Alaska	2	1	1	1	1			1	
Arizona	14	13	6	6	13	11	2	13	
Arkansas	4		1	1	1	1		1	
California	71	32	42	26	21	41	6	33	
Colorado	5	4	3	1	3			4	
Connecticut	7	5	5		5	1		5	
Delaware	1		1	1	1	1	1		
Florida	7	1	1		1		1	1	
Georgia	7	3	3	2	3			3	
Hawaii	1	1	6	2	7	2	2	6	
Idaho	0		1	1		1		1	
Illinois	9	4		1	5			4	
Indiana	5	4	4		4	4		4	
Iowa	0								
Kansas	4	1	1		1		1	1	
Kentucky	3	3	3	3	3			3	
Louisiana	4	3	3	3		3		3	
Maine	0								
Maryland	11	1	8	7	8		2	7	
Massachusetts	3	2	2	2	2	2			
Michigan	10	7	4	3	4			5	
Minnesota	1	1	1			1	1	1	
Mississippi	1	1		1	1			1	1
Missouri	4	4			4			4	1
Montana	4	3	3	3	3	1		2	
Nebraska	2	2	2	2	2			2	
Nevada	4	4	3	4	4			4	
New Hampshire	1								
New Jersey	0								
New Mexico	6	2		1	1		2		
New York	10	6	5	1	6			6	3
North Carolina	1	1	1		1			1	
North Dakota	0								
Ohio	11	8	3	8	6	4	1	1	
Oklahoma	7	3	2	1	2	3	1	3	
Oregon	3	3	3	3	3			3	
Pennsylvania	12	7	5	1	7	2		6	
Rhode Island	0								
South Carolina	3	2	2					3	
South Dakota	0								
Tennessee	2	2	2		2			2	
Texas	20	15	13	11	14	3		17	2
Utah	7	1	1	1	1			1	
Vermont	2	2	2	2	2	2		2	
Virginia	7	5	3	1	4	3		5	
Washington	7	3	3		4	2	5	3	2
West Virginia	2	1	1		1		1	1	
Wisconsin	6	1	3		1	3		3	2
Wyoming	0								
District of Columbia	1	1	1		1		1	1	
		162	153	100	151	92	24	168	11

Lanham
"
Lanham
Vogel
Lanham
Lanham
Smile
Wil-
Iiam