## T LIBERTARIAN

## 2024 NATIONAL BYLAWS AND RULES COMMITTEE 9/21/23 TOWN HALL PACKAGE

Prepared by Bylaws and Rules Committee Chair Caryn Ann Harlos
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## INTRODUCTION

Thank you, Party members, for your review of these proposals that have been passed so far by the Bylaws and Rules Committee for presentation to the delegates at the 2024 national Libertarian Party Convention. Your feedback will help us refine these proposals or perhaps through persuasion change/drop them entirely. This is the second of multiple town halls as it is the desire of this Committee to have member engagement throughout this process.

You are also invited to subscribe to a read-only email list of the Committee discussions here: https://groups.google.com/a/lp.org/g/bylaws-committee-2024?pli=1

Notices of future Committee meetings are posted at that email list and also on the main Party website and calendar. You can also contact me at secretary@lp.org or at 561.523.2250.

## In Liberty,

Caryn Ann Harlos, Registered Parliamentarian
National Bylaws and Rules Committee Chair
The LNC appointed the ten (10) members of the committee as follows:

- Sylvia Arrowwood
- Paul Bracco
- Nickolas Ciesielski
- Caryn Ann Harlos
- Rob Latham
- Frank Martin
- Ken Moellman
- Tom Rowlette
- Mike Rufo
- Michael Seebeck

There are seven (7) ranked alternates in the following order:

- Chuck Moulton
- Rich Tomasso
- David Roberson
- Greg Deal
- Roger Roots
- Data Logan
- Dean Rodgers


## MARK-UP LEGEND

- In replacements, deletions precede additions.
- Deletions are in red bold italic strikethrough.
- Additions are in blue bold underline.


## EXPLANATION OF STRUCTURE OF REPORT

This report will give a brief rationale at this time for a proposal; the bylaw or rule as it currently reads; a mark-up copy of the bylaw or rule in the proposal; and a final copy of how the bylaw or rule would read if the proposal passed as proposed.

Everything in this report is subject to discussion and change. Also, some proposals deal with the same portions of the main document, but each are treated independently in this report as if no other changes were passed. Ordering and other dependency decisions have yet to be made by the Committee. Some of these overlapping changes are mutually exclusive, others are not.

The first Town Hall report package covered up through proposal $M$ which are also reproduced here. The newer proposals start with Proposal N.

## IMPORTANT REFERENCE LINKS (THAT ARE HOPEFULLY HELPFUL!)

Chair's draft Timeline:
https://tinyurl.com/2024Bylaws-Timeline

## Chair's Master Proposal Sheet: https://tinyurl.com/2024Bylaws-MasterProposals

Working copy of amended Bylaws and Convention Rules: https://tinyurl.com/2024Bylaws-WorkingCopy

## Committee LPedia page:

 https://Ipedia.org/wiki/Bylaws and Rules Committee (2024)
## PROPOSAL A - CHAIR ASCENSION PROCEDURE

Rationale: There has been some ambiguity and debate on the proper procedure in the event of vacancy in the position of Chair. This proposal would explicitly restrict the LNC from filling the office of Chair if a vacancy were to occur. Per RONR 56:32 the ViceChair becomes the Chair in the event of a vacancy if the Bylaws do not provide otherwise, but despite this provision, members have claimed that our Bylaws need to explicitly state this rather than having to go to RONR to discover this provision. It is hoped that this will eliminate any argument over the procedure for filling a vacancy in the office of Chair. This method of clarification (as opposed to "including Chair") would also provide a distinction between the Vice-Chair and the At-Large Members which would not exist if a Chair vacancy was filled by an LNC vote.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 6: OFFICERS

[...]
8. The National Committee shall appoint new officers if vacancies occur, such officers to complete the term of the office vacated.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 6: OFFICERS

8. The National Committee shall appoint new officers, excluding Chair, if vacancies occur, such officers to complete the term of the office vacated.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 6: OFFICERS

[...]
8. The National Committee shall appoint new officers, excluding Chair, if vacancies occur, such officers to complete the term of the office vacated.

## PROPOSAL B - RAISE MEMBERSHIP DUES

Rationale: Party sustaining membership dues have not increased since at least 2006. There has been significant inflation since 2006, meaning that the LNC now receives less resources in real terms from membership dues. This proposal would better align membership dues in real terms to the last time they were updated.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 4: MEMBERSHIP

1. Members of the Party shall be those persons who have certified in writing that they oppose the initiation of force to achieve political or social goals.
2. The National Committee may offer life memberships and must honor all prior and future life memberships.
3. The National Committee may create other levels of membership and shall determine the contribution or dues levels for such memberships.
4. "Sustaining members" are members of the Party who:

During the prior 12 months have donated, or have had donated on their behalf, an amount of at least $\$ 25$; or

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 4: MEMBERSHIP

1. Members of the Party shall be those persons who have certified in writing that they oppose the initiation of force to achieve political or social goals.
2. The National Committee may offer life memberships and must honor all prior and future life memberships.
3. The National Committee may create other levels of membership and shall determine the contribution or dues levels for such memberships.
4. "Sustaining members" are members of the Party who:

During the prior 12 months have donated, or have had donated on their behalf, an amount of at least $\$ 2550$; or

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 4: MEMBERSHIP

1. Members of the Party shall be those persons who have certified in writing that they oppose the initiation of force to achieve political or social goals.
2. The National Committee may offer life memberships and must honor all prior and future life memberships.
3. The National Committee may create other levels of membership and shall determine the contribution or dues levels for such memberships.
4. "Sustaining members" are members of the Party who:

During the prior 12 months have donated, or have had donated on their behalf, an amount of at least $\$ 50$; or

Proviso: For current sustaining members only, this shall go into effect when current memberships lapse.
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## PROPOSAL C - CLARIFY MEMBERSHIP DEFINITION

Rationale: At times, it has been alleged that the word "member" has been used loosely to describe a non-Pledge signer. This proposal would allow no confusion that the signing of the Pledge is absolutely required to be called a national Party Member.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 4: MEMBERSHIP

1. Members of the Party shall be those persons who have certified in writing that they oppose the initiation of force to achieve political or social goals.
2. The National Committee may offer life memberships and must honor all prior and future life memberships.
3. The National Committee may create other levels of membership and shall determine the contribution or dues levels for such memberships.
4. "Sustaining members" are members of the Party who:

During the prior 12 months have donated, or have had donated on their behalf, an amount of at least $\$ 25$; or

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 4: MEMBERSHIP

1. Members of the Party shall exclusively be those persons who have certified in writing that they oppose the initiation of force to achieve political or social goals.
2. The National Committee may offer life memberships and must honor all prior and future life memberships.
3. The National Committee may create other levels of membership and shall determine the contribution or dues levels for such memberships.
4. "Sustaining members" are members of the Party who:

During the prior 12 months have donated, or have had donated on their behalf, an amount of at least $\$ 25$; or

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 4: MEMBERSHIP

1. Members of the Party shall be exclusively those persons who have certified in writing that they oppose the initiation of force to achieve political or social goals.
2. The National Committee may offer life memberships and must honor all prior and future life memberships.
3. The National Committee may create other levels of membership and shall determine the contribution or dues levels for such memberships.
4. "Sustaining members" are members of the Party who:

During the prior 12 months have donated, or have had donated on their behalf, an amount of at least $\$ 25$; or

## PROPOSAL D - WITHDRAWN

WITHDRAWN IN COMMITTEE, RETAINED IN THIS REPORT FOR CONTINUITY OF PROPOSAL LETTERING

## PROPOSAL E - CHANGE PLATFORM DELETION THRESHOLD

Rationale: A deletion is an amendment, but a more extreme form. If it took $2 / 3$ of the delegates to pass a plank, it should take the same number to delete it. This proposal would protect the prior decisions of conventions and ensures a stronger level of support, just as is required for amendments.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 3: STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES AND PLATFORM

## [...]

3. The current platform shall serve as the basis of all future platforms. The existing platform may be amended only at regular conventions. A platform plank may be deleted by majority vote. New planks or amendments to existing planks require a 2/3 vote.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 3: STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES AND PLATFORM

## [...]

3. The current platform shall serve as the basis of all future platforms. The existing platform may be amended only at regular conventions. A platform plank may be deleted by majority vote. New planks, deletions of existing planks, or amendments to existing planks require a $2 / 3$ vote.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 3: STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES AND PLATFORM [...]

3. The current platform shall serve as the basis of all future platforms. The existing platform may be amended only at regular conventions. New planks, deletions of existing planks, or amendments to existing planks require a $2 / 3$ vote.

## PROPOSAL F-CLARIFY PROCEDURE ON DROPPING CANDIDATES

Rationale: The way they are now worded, the convention rules can only drop a candidate in the first round. It is ambiguous, but there is an argument over it regularly. Lastly the title should be expanded as it seems pretty clear this or a future committee is going to need to deal with electronic voting. This proposal would clearly allow the convention rules to allow a candidate to be dropped every round, honors the nomination process, and more clearly allows the section in preparation for the inevitable change to some form of electronic voting, no matter how limited.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 15: ALTERNATIVE VOTING PROCEDURES

2. The convention special rules of order may provide a mechanism under which, when no candidate initially receives a majority, the candidate receiving the fewest votes is removed from consideration.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 15: ALTERNATIVE VOTING PROCEDURES

[...]
2. The convention special rules of order may provide a mechanism under which, when no candidate-initially receives a majority, the candidate receiving the fewest votes is removed from further consideration.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 15: VOTING PROCEDURES

[...]
2. The convention special rules of order may provide a mechanism under which, when no candidate receives a majority in any particular round, the candidate receiving the fewest votes is removed from consideration.

## PROPOSAL G - CLARIFY PROCEDURE FOR APPELLATE RULES

Rationale: There is a question as to the Judicial Committee's ability to amend its rules of appellate procedure. Judicial Committee member terms are now four years, not two years. So, there may be a need during that four-year term to amend the rules of appellate procedure. This proposal explicitly authorizes the Judicial Committee to amend its rules of appellate procedure more than once a four-year term and resolves the question of whether the Judicial Committee already has this authority.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 8: JUDICIAL COMMITTEE

## [...]

3. Within 90 days following the regular convention at which elected, the Judicial Committee shall establish rules of appellate procedure to govern its consideration of matters within the scope of its jurisdiction. The existing Rules shall remain in effect until and unless the Judicial Committee submits new proposed rules to the National Committee for approval, which approval shall be deemed given unless denied by a $2 / 3$ vote of the National Committee within 60 days of submission. A copy of the current rules of appellate procedure shall be maintained by the Secretary at the Party Headquarters and shall be available to any member at cost.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 8: JUDICIAL COMMITTEE

## [...]

3. Within 90 days following the regular convention at which elected, tThe Judicial Committee shall may establish new, or propose amendments to existing, rules of appellate procedure to govern its consideration of matters within the scope of its jurisdiction. The existing Rules shall remain in effect until and unless tithe Judicial Committee submits shall submit new proposed rules proposals to the National Committee for approval, which approval shall be deemed given unless denied by a $2 / 3$ vote of the National Committee within 60 days of submission. If denied, or while proposals are pending, the existing Rules remain in effect. An appeal shall be considered under the rules of appellate procedure in effect at the time the appeal is made. A copy of the current rules of appellate procedure shall be maintained by the Secretary at the Party Headquarters and shall be available to any member at cost appended to the Party's Bylaws.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 8: JUDICIAL COMMITTEE

## [...]

3. The Judicial Committee may establish new, or propose amendments to existing, rules of appellate procedure to govern its consideration of matters within the scope of its jurisdiction. The Judicial Committee shall submit new proposals to the National Committee for approval, which approval shall be deemed given unless denied by a $2 / 3$ vote of the National Committee within 60 days of submission. If denied, or while proposals are pending, the existing Rules remain in effect. An appeal shall be considered under the rules of appellate procedure in effect at the time the appeal is made. A copy of the current rules of appellate procedure shall be appended to the Party's Bylaws.

## PROPOSAL H - STANDARDIZE COMMITTEE RULES

Rationale: There are two different standards for similar national convention-related committees which can be terribly confusing, and the differences are not particularly logical. This proposal would consolidate the two sections and have one procedure for these two similar committees resulting in simplification, consistency, and ease of understanding.

## CURRENT WORDING

## RULE 4: DEBATING AND VOTING -- BYLAWS AND RULES

The Chair of the Bylaws and Rules Committee shall report each recommendation of the committee to the convention separately and shall have two minutes to explain the intent or purpose of the proposed amendment(s). The Convention Chair shall open each recommendation to discussion without amendment from the floor. Each recommendation shall be considered and adopted separately, with a maximum of eight minutes discussion on any recommendation. After the discussion, the Convention Chair shall bring the recommendation to a vote. If the recommendation fails, the Convention Chair shall open the recommendation to amendment for an additional 10 minutes.

## RULE 5: DEBATING AND VOTING -- PLATFORM

1. After the adoption of the convention agenda, the convention will vote whether to delete planks from the existing platform. This will be accomplished as follows:
a. The Credentials Committee shall issue five signature tokens to each delegate.
b. Tokens shall only be issued to delegates. Delegates are responsible for transferring possession of unused tokens to their alternates if necessary.
c. Each delegate may cast each token as a recommendation for deletion of one plank by noting on the token the plank to be deleted and signing the token.
d. A delegate may cumulate recommendations by casting any number of tokens for deletion of the same plank.
e. Delegates will be given until one hour prior to the scheduled start of the platform report to mark their tokens and deliver them to the Secretary.
f. Prior to the scheduled start of the platform report, the Secretary shall review the tokens received and tabulate and report the tokens submitted for deletion of each plank.
g. As its first item of platform business, the convention shall vote whether to delete each of those planks that received a number of tokens for deletion equal to $20 \%$ or more of the number of credentialed delegates. Such votes shall be cast without amendment or debate.
2. The Platform Committee shall meet before each regular convention and prepare a report containing its recommendations. At the convention, the Platform Committee's recommendations shall be reported to the floor and debated and voted upon separately. The Platform Committee shall set forth the order in which each recommendation shall be considered.
3. Recommendations for which there is no minority report shall be debated and voted upon in the following manner:
a. The Platform Committee Chair, or some other person designated by him or her, shall read the proposed recommendation and shall have up to two minutes to explain the recommendation.
b. The Convention Chair shall then open the recommendation to debate without amendment for a period of up to 15 minutes before bringing the matter to a vote. If the recommendation fails, the Convention Chair shall inquire if any amendments are proposed from the floor. If there are such proposals, the Convention Chair shall request a vote on whether to consider amendments, and with majority approval may consider amendments for a period of up to 10 minutes.
4. Recommendations for which there is a minority report shall be debated and voted upon in the following manner:
a. Spokespersons for both the majority and minority positions shall each have two minutes to present their views.
b. The Chair shall then open consideration of both positions for five minutes during which time any delegates may express their views without offering amendments. After five minutes, there will be a vote on which of the two reports shall be considered for purposes of adopting a recommendation. The report receiving the greater number of votes shall then be discussed and voted upon in the manner described in Section 3b.
5. After all committee recommendations have received initial consideration, any delegate may propose amendments to the platform. The delegate may take up to two minutes to state and explain the proposal, with debating and voting to proceed as described in Section 3b.
6. Finally, if time permits, proposals which were considered by the Platform Committee but which received an unfavorable vote from a majority of the committee, may be considered, with a spokesperson for the minority position giving the reasons in favor and the Platform Committee Chair or other representative of the majority position giving the reasons why it was voted down, before the proposal is taken to the floor for debate.
7. Challenges of adopted Party planks believed by $10 \%$ of the delegates to be in conflict with the Statement of Principles shall be referred in writing, during the convention, to the Judicial Committee by the delegates requesting action for consideration. The challenge shall specify in what manner the plank is believed to be in conflict. The Judicial Committee shall consider the challenge, decide whether the Statement of Principles is conformed to and report their findings and reasons to the convention. If the plank is vetoed by the Judicial Committee, it will be declared null and void but can be reinstated by a $3 / 4$ vote of the convention.
8. Should changes to the bylaws or platform result in a grammatical error in accordance with the latest edition of the Chicago Manual of Style, the National Committee presiding at the time of that discovery is authorized to make those grammatical corrections provided it does not change the meaning or intent of the item edited.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## RULE 4: DEBATING AND VOTING -- BYLAWS AND RULES

The Chair of the Bylaws and Rules Committee shall report each recommendation of the committee to the convention separately and shall have two minutes to explain the intent or purpose of the proposed amendment(s). The Convention Chair shall open each recommendation to discussion without amendment from the floor. Each recommendation shall be considered and adopted separately, with a maximum of eight minutes discussion on any recommendation. After the discussion, the Convention Chair shall bring the recommendation to a vote. If the recommendation fails, the Convention Chair shall open the recommendation to amendment for an additional 10 minutes.

## RULE 5: DEBATING AND VOTING - BYLAWS AND RULES COMMITTEE AND PLATFORM COMMITTEE

1. After the adoption of the convention agenda, the convention will vote whether to delete planks from the existing platform. This will be accomplished as follows: a. The Credentials Committee shall issue five signature tokens to each delegate. b. Tokens shall only be issued to delegates. Delegates are responsible for transferring possession of unused tokens to their alternates if necessary.
c. Each delegate may cast each token as a recommendation for deletion of one plank by noting on the token the plank to be deleted and signing the token.
d. A delegate may cumulate recommendations by casting any number of tokens for deletion of the same plank.
e. Delegates will be given until one hour prior to the scheduled start of the platform report to mark their tokens and deliver them to the Secretary.
f. Prior to the scheduled start of the platform report, the Secretary shall review the tokens received and tabulate and report the tokens submitted for deletion of each plank.
g. As its first item of platform business, the convention shall vote whether to delete each of those planks that received a number of tokens for deletion equal to $20 \%$ or more of the number of credentialed delegates. Such votes shall be cast without amendment or debate.
2. The Bylaws and Rules Committee and Platform Committee shall meet before each regular convention and prepare a reports containing its their recommendations. At the convention, the Platform Committee's these recommendations shall be reported to the floor and debated and voted upon separately. The Platform Committees shall set forth the order in which each recommendation shall be considered.
3. Recommendations for which there is no minority report shall be debated and voted upon in the following manner:
a. The Platform Committee Chair, or some other person designated by him-or her their designee, shall read the proposed recommendation and shall have up to two minutes to explain the recommendation.
b. The Convention Chair shall then open the recommendation to debate without amendment for a period of up to 1510 minutes before bringing the matter to a vote. If the recommendation fails, the Convention Chair shall inquire if any amendments are proposed from the floor. If there are such proposals, the Convention Chair shall request a vote on whether to consider amendments, and with majority approval may consider amendments for a period of up to 10 minutes.
4. Recommendations for which there is a minority report shall be debated and voted upon in the following manner:
a. Spokespersons for both the majority and minority positions shall each have two minutes each to present their views.
b. The Chair shall then open consideration of both positions for five minutes during which time any delegates may express their views without offering amendments. After five minutes, there will be a vote on which of the two reports shall be considered for purposes of adopting a recommendation. The report receiving the greater number of votes shall then be discussed and voted upon in the manner described in Section 3b.
5. After all committee recommendations have received initial consideration, any delegate may propose amendments to the bylaws and rules or the platform. The delegate may take up to two minutes to state and explain the proposal, with debating and voting to proceed as described in Section 3b.
6. Finally, if time permits, proposals which were considered by the Platform Committee but which received an unfavorable vote from a majority of the committee, may be considered, with a spokesperson for the minority position giving the reasons in favor and the Platform Committee Chair or other representative of the majority position giving the reasons why it was voted down, before the proposal is taken to the floor for debate.
7. Challenges of adopted Party planks believed by $10 \%$ of the delegates to be in conflict with the Statement of Principles shall be referred in writing, during the convention, to the Judicial Committee by the delegates requesting action for consideration. The challenge shall specify in what manner the plank is believed to be in conflict. The Judicial Committee shall consider the challenge, decide whether the Statement of Principles is conformed to and report their findings and reasons to the convention. If the plank is vetoed by the Judicial Committee, it will be declared null and void but can be reinstated by a $3 / 4$ vote of the convention.
8. Should changes to the bylaws or platform result in a grammatical error in accordance with the latest edition of the Chicago Manual of Style, the National Committee presiding at the time of that discovery is authorized to make those grammatical corrections provided it does not change the meaning or intent of the item edited.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## RULE 4: DEBATING AND VOTING - BYLAWS AND RULES COMMITTEE AND PLATFORM COMMITTEE

1. After the adoption of the convention agenda, the convention will vote whether to delete planks from the existing platform. This will be accomplished as follows:
a. The Credentials Committee shall issue five signature tokens to each delegate.
b. Tokens shall only be issued to delegates. Delegates are responsible for transferring possession of unused tokens to their alternates if necessary.
c. Each delegate may cast each token as a recommendation for deletion of one plank by noting on the token the plank to be deleted and signing the token.
d. A delegate may cumulate recommendations by casting any number of tokens for deletion of the same plank.
e. Delegates will be given until one hour prior to the scheduled start of the platform report to mark their tokens and deliver them to the Secretary.
f. Prior to the scheduled start of the platform report, the Secretary shall review the tokens received and tabulate and report the tokens submitted for deletion of each plank.
g. As its first item of platform business, the convention shall vote whether to delete each of those planks that received a number of tokens for deletion equal to $20 \%$ or more of the number of credentialed delegates. Such votes shall be cast without amendment or debate.
2. The Bylaws and Rules Committee and Platform Committee shall meet before each regular convention and prepare reports containing their recommendations. At the convention, these recommendations shall be reported to the floor and debated and voted upon separately. The Committees shall set forth the order in which each recommendation shall be considered.
3. Recommendations for which there is no minority report shall be debated and voted upon in the following manner:
a. The Committee Chair, or their designee, shall read the proposed recommendation and shall have up to two minutes to explain the recommendation.
b. The Convention Chair shall then open the recommendation to debate without amendment for a period of up to 10 minutes before bringing the matter to a vote. If the recommendation fails, the Convention Chair shall inquire if any amendments are proposed from the floor. If there are such proposals, the Convention Chair shall request a vote on whether to consider amendments, and with majority approval may consider amendments for a period of up to 10 minutes.
4. Recommendations for which there is a minority report shall be debated and voted upon in the following manner:
a. Spokespersons for both the majority and minority positions shall have two minutes each to present their views.
b. The Chair shall then open consideration of both positions for five minutes during which time any delegates may express their views without offering amendments. After five minutes, there will be a vote on which of the two reports shall be considered for purposes of adopting a recommendation. The report receiving the greater number of votes shall then be discussed and voted upon in the manner described in Section 3b.
5. After all committee recommendations have received initial consideration, any delegate may propose amendments to the bylaws and rules or the platform. The delegate may take up to two minutes to state and explain the proposal, with debating and voting to proceed as described in Section 3b.
6. Challenges of adopted Party planks believed by $10 \%$ of the delegates to be in conflict with the Statement of Principles shall be referred in writing, during the convention, to the Judicial Committee by the delegates requesting action for consideration. The challenge shall specify in what manner the plank is believed to be in conflict. The Judicial Committee shall consider the challenge, decide whether the Statement of Principles is conformed to and report their findings and reasons to the convention. If the plank is vetoed by the Judicial Committee, it will be declared null and void but can be reinstated by a $3 / 4$ vote of the convention.
7. Should changes to the bylaws or platform result in a grammatical error in accordance with the latest edition of the Chicago Manual of Style, the National Committee presiding at the time of that discovery is authorized to make those grammatical corrections provided it does not change the meaning or intent of the item edited.

## PROPOSAL I - CHANGE PLATFORM TOKEN DELETION VOTE THRESHOLD

Rationale: There is a very low threshold in a cumulative voting exercise to force a vote on Platform deletion. This has caused resentment amongst some who wish to see this process eliminated. However, having this in place keeps the Platform Committee from trying to gut sections of the Platform if a majority simply doesn't like a plank, and keeps them focused on refining, leaving a power of popular deletion with the delegates. So there needs to be a compromise solution that doesn't allow such a small group to wield so much power and potentially cause dissension. This proposal raising the threshold to something more familiar while still retaining the cumulative voting aspect giving people time to lobby to see if they can gain support in a vote and thereby retains the power of the delegates to bring something that has a chance of passing to a deletion vote while keeping far too small of a group from forcing one.

## CURRENT WORDING

## RULE 5: DEBATING AND VOTING - PLATFORM

1. After the adoption of the convention agenda, the convention will vote whether to delete planks from the existing platform. This will be accomplished as follows:
a. The Credentials Committee shall issue five signature tokens to each delegate.
b. Tokens shall only be issued to delegates. Delegates are responsible for transferring possession of unused tokens to their alternates if necessary.
c. Each delegate may cast each token as a recommendation for deletion of one plank by noting on the token the plank to be deleted and signing the token.
d. A delegate may cumulate recommendations by casting any number of tokens for deletion of the same plank.
e. Delegates will be given until one hour prior to the scheduled start of the platform report to mark their tokens and deliver them to the Secretary.
f. Prior to the scheduled start of the platform report, the Secretary shall review the tokens received and tabulate and report the tokens submitted for deletion of each plank.
g. As its first item of platform business, the convention shall vote whether to delete each of those planks that received a number of tokens for deletion equal to $20 \%$ or more of the number of credentialed delegates. Such votes shall be cast without amendment or debate.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## RULE 5: DEBATING AND VOTING - PLATFORM

1. After the adoption of the convention agenda, At each regular convention, the convention will vote whether to delete planks from the existing platform. This will be accomplished as follows:
a. The Credentials Committee shall issue five three signature tokens to each delegate.
b. Tokens shall only be issued to delegates. Delegates are responsible for transferring possession of unused tokens to their alternates if necessary.
c. Each delegate may cast each token as a recommendation for deletion of one plank by noting on the token the plank to be deleted and signing the token.
d. A delegate may cumulate recommendations by casting any number of tokens for deletion of the same plank.
e. Delegates will be given until one hour prior to the scheduled start of the platform report to mark their tokens and deliver them to the Secretary.
f. Prior to the scheduled start of the platform report, the Secretary shall review the tokens received and tabulate and report the tokens submitted for deletion of each plank.
g . As its first item of platform business, the convention shall vote whether to delete each of those planks that received a number of tokens for deletion equal to $20 \% 1 / 3$ or more of the number of credentialed delegates. Such votes shall be cast without amendment or debate.

Proviso: This amendment shall not go into effect until the adjournment sine die of the convention at which it is adopted.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## RULE 5: DEBATING AND VOTING - PLATFORM

1. At each regular convention, the convention will vote whether to delete planks from the existing platform. This will be accomplished as follows:
a. The Credentials Committee shall issue five signature tokens to each delegate.
b. Tokens shall only be issued to delegates. Delegates are responsible for transferring possession of unused tokens to their alternates if necessary.
c. Each delegate may cast each token as a recommendation for deletion of one plank by noting on the token the plank to be deleted and signing the token.
d. A delegate may cumulate recommendations by casting any number of tokens for deletion of the same plank.
e. Delegates will be given until one hour prior to the scheduled start of the platform report to mark their tokens and deliver them to the Secretary.
f. Prior to the scheduled start of the platform report, the Secretary shall review the tokens received and tabulate and report the tokens submitted for deletion of each plank.
g. As its first item of platform business, the convention shall vote whether to delete each of those planks that received a number of tokens for deletion equal to $1 / 3$ or more of the number of credentialed delegates. Such votes shall be cast without amendment or debate.

## PROPOSAL J-RISING SECONDS

Rationale: In large bodies, like conventions, the assembly should not have to hear certain classes of items without a showing of agreement that it should be heard of more than just a single second. This proposal would provide for a standing second of a doable number that will not suppress debate but will not allow just two people to use time on things that have traditionally been time-wasters.

## CURRENT WORDING

## RULE 2: VOTING PROCEDURE AND MOTIONS

1. On all matters, except the retention of platform planks, the election of Judicial Committee members, Party officers and at-large members of the National Committee, and the nomination of Presidential and Vice-Presidential candidates, voting will be by either voice vote or rising vote. If any delegate objects to the Chair's ruling on the outcome of a voice vote, a rising vote shall be conducted. If 20 or more delegates object to the Chair's ruling on the outcome of a rising vote, a counted vote will be held.
2. The Chair may require any motion offered from the convention floor to be in writing, signed by the mover and submitted to the Secretary.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## RULE 2: VOTING PROCEDURE AND MOTIONS

1. On all matters, except the retention of platform planks, the election of Judicial Committee members, Party officers and at-large members of the National Committee, and the nomination of Presidential and Vice-Presidential candidates, voting will be by either voice vote or rising vote. If any delegate objects to the Chair's ruling on the outcome of a voice vote, a rising vote shall be conducted. If 20 or more delegates object to the Chair's ruling on the outcome of a rising vote, a counted vote will be held.
2. The Chair may require any motion offered from the convention floor to be in writing, signed by the mover and submitted to the Secretary.
3. All main motions and adhering subsidiary motions, as well as all motions to suspend the rules and adopt a certain proposition or take a particular action, originating from the floor require 20 delegates to second.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## RULE 2: VOTING PROCEDURE AND MOTIONS

1. On all matters, except the retention of platform planks, the election of Judicial Committee members, Party officers and at-large members of the National Committee, and the nomination of Presidential and Vice-Presidential candidates, voting will be by either voice vote or rising vote. If any delegate objects to the Chair's ruling on the outcome of a voice vote, a rising vote shall be conducted. If 20 or more delegates object to the Chair's ruling on the outcome of a rising vote, a counted vote will be held.
2. The Chair may require any motion offered from the convention floor to be in writing, signed by the mover and submitted to the Secretary.
3. All main motions and adhering subsidiary motions, as well as all motions to suspend the rules and adopt a certain proposition or take a particular action, originating from the floor require 20 delegates to second.

## PROPOSAL K - CHANGE TIMING OF PLATFORM COMMITTEE APPTS

Rationale: There is far too short of a time window to prepare platform proposals and adequately engage with the membership. Also, the lack of standardization in the two committees that amend governing documents is confusing. This proposal lengthens the time for Platform Committee appointments to match that of the Bylaws and Rules Committee.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 11: OTHER COMMITTEES

## [...]

3. The Platform Committee shall consist of 20 members selected as follows:
a. One member by each of the five affiliate parties having the greatest per capita sustaining membership as determined for convention delegate allocations at the most recent regular convention.
b. One member by each of the 10 affiliate parties having the largest sustaining memberships, excluding those affiliates from (a), as determined for convention delegate allocations at the most recent regular convention.
c. Five members selected by the National Committee.
d. These members shall be selected no later than the last day of the fifth month prior to the regular convention.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 11: OTHER COMMITTEES

[...]
3. The Platform Committee shall consist of 20 members selected as follows:
a. One member by each of the five affiliate parties having the greatest per capita sustaining membership as determined for convention delegate allocations at the most recent regular convention.
b. One member by each of the 10 affiliate parties having the largest sustaining memberships, excluding those affiliates from (a), as determined for convention delegate allocations at the most recent regular convention.
c. Five members selected by the National Committee.
d. These members shall be selected no later than the last day of the fifth month prior to the regular convention twelve months before a regular convention.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 11: OTHER COMMITTEES

## [...]

3. The Platform Committee shall consist of 20 members selected as follows:
a. One member by each of the five affiliate parties having the greatest per capita sustaining membership as determined for convention delegate allocations at the most recent regular convention.
b. One member by each of the 10 affiliate parties having the largest sustaining memberships, excluding those affiliates from (a), as determined for convention delegate allocations at the most recent regular convention.
c. Five members selected by the National Committee.
d. These members shall be selected no later than twelve months before a regular convention.

## PROPOSAL L - CHANGE DELEGATE ALLOCATION FORMULA

Rationale: The current delegate allocation is based in part on each state's share of presidential vote totals, meaning that a state party could be allocated less delegates if they were to fail to qualify for the ballot due to onerous ballot access laws in their state. This proposal will separate delegate allocation from presidential vote totals, while maintaining a similar total number of delegates. Further, this proposal will prevent state party delegate allotments from being subject to onerous ballot access laws. It will also encourage state parties wishing to increase their delegate allocation to seek out more members for the national LP, which will help with the LNC's bottom line.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 10: CONVENTIONS

[...]

## 3. Affiliate Party Delegate Entitlements:

Each affiliate party shall be entitled to send delegates to each regular convention on the following basis:
a. One delegate for each 0.14 percent, or fraction thereof, of the total Party sustaining membership in that affiliate; provided that at least one such delegate must be a resident of that State or District.
b. One delegate for each 0.35 percent, or fraction thereof, of the votes cast nationwide for the Libertarian Party candidate in the most recent presidential election, cast in that affiliate's state. If a state conducts its presidential election via Ranked-Choice or Instant Runoff Voting, the ballots for the Libertarian candidate as tabulated in the first round of ballot counting will be used for this purpose.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 10: CONVENTIONS

## [...]

3. Affiliate Party Delegate Entitlements:

Each affiliate party shall be entitled to send delegates to each regular convention on the following basis:
a. One delegate for each 0.14 percent, or fraction thereof, of the total Party sustaining membership in that affiliate; provided that at least one such delegate must be a resident of that State or District.
b. One delegate for each 0.35 percent, or fraction thereof, of the votes-cast nationwide for the Libertarian Party candidate in the most recent presidential election, cast in that affiliate's state. If a state conducts its presidential election via Ranked-Choice or Instant Runoff Voting, the ballots for the Libertarian candidate as tabulated in the first round of ballot counting will be used for this purpose.

Each affiliate party shall be entitled to send delegates to each regular convention, provided that at least one such delegate must be a resident of that State or District. The number of delegates allocated to each affiliate shall be one delegate for each 0.1 percent, or fraction thereof, of the total Party sustaining membership in that affiliate.

Proviso: This amendment shall not go into effect until the adjournment sine die of the convention at which it is adopted.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 10: CONVENTIONS

[...]
3. Affiliate Party Delegate Entitlements;

Each affiliate party shall be entitled to send delegates to each regular convention, provided that at least one such delegate must be a resident of that State or District. The number of delegates allocated to each affiliate shall be one delegate for each 0.1 percent, or fraction thereof, of the total Party sustaining membership in that affiliate-

## PROPOSAL M - CHANGE TIMING OF CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE APPTS

Rationale: There is not nearly enough time for the Credentials Committee to do its work when often the members of the Committee are also busy with their own state. The lead up time is needed to set up and train on appropriate systems. This proposal will enable the Committee to get out from under the gun by training and setting up systems while doing the heavy lifting of credentialling at the same time.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 11: OTHER COMMITTEES

## [...]

4. The Credentials Committee, composed of 10 members, shall be selected as follows.
a. Five members chosen by the National Committee no later than six months before a regular convention.
b. One member by each of the five affiliate parties having the largest sustaining memberships as determined for convention delegate allocations at the most recent regular convention. These shall be selected by each of the affiliate parties no later than three months prior to the regular convention.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 11: OTHER COMMITTEES

[...]
4. The Credentials Committee, composed of 10 members, shall be selected as follows.
a. Five members chosen by the National Committee no later than six months before a regular convention.
b. One member by each of the five affiliate parties having the largest sustaining memberships as determined for convention delegate allocations at the most recent regular convention. These shall be selected by each of the affiliate parties no later than three six months prior to the regular convention.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 11: OTHER COMMITTEES

[...]
4. The Credentials Committee, composed of 10 members, shall be selected as follows.
a. Five members chosen by the National Committee no later than six months before a regular convention.
b. One member by each of the five affiliate parties having the largest sustaining memberships as determined for convention delegate allocations at the most recent regular convention. These shall be selected by each of the affiliate parties no later than six months prior to the regular convention.

## PROPOSAL N - LIMIT COMMITTEE ALTERNATES

Rationale: As it stands, an unlimited number of alternates can be appointed which can be chaotic and unbalanced since, by custom, alternates can generally debate and comment freely, skewing the effective size of the committees. And it is not necessary to have so many "spares" as the Affiliate (or the LNC in the case of its appointees) can always fill vacancies in the primary or alternate appointee.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 11: OTHER COMMITTEES

## [...]

5. Ranked alternates may be named by the appointing bodies to fill any vacancies or absences in the convention committees.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 11: OTHER COMMITTEES

5. Ranked alternates may be named by the appointing bodies to fill any vacancies or absences in the convention committees. Each appointing body may appoint ranked alternates up to the number of its primary appointments.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 11: OTHER COMMITTEES

[...]
5. Each appointing body may appoint ranked alternates up to the number of its primary appointments.

## PROPOSAL O - ADD NOTICE REQUIREMENTS

Rationale: Best practice for stability and avoiding ambush in changes to bylaws is to require notice, and it is highly unusual for an organization of our size and place in the political landscape to have no notice requirements. However, we also need to balance the protection of notice requirements with the desire to avoid "proposal committees" effectively turning into gatekeepers. This proposal balances these interests by allowing notice for member-submitted proposals and still allowing proposals from the floor with a higher passage threshold.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 3: STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES AND PLATFORM

## [...]

3. The current platform shall serve as the basis of all future platforms. The existing platform may be amended only at regular conventions. A platform plank may be deleted by majority vote. New planks or amendments to existing planks require a 2/3 vote.

## ARTICLE 17: AMENDMENT

1. These bylaws may be amended by a $2 / 3$ vote of the delegates at any regular convention.

## [...]

## RULE 1: ORDER OF BUSINESS

The standing order of business for a regular convention shall be as follows:

1. Call to order
2. Credentials Committee report
3. Adoption of agenda
4. Treasurer's report
5. Audit Committee report
6. Bylaws and Rules Committee report
7. Election of Judicial Committee (in appropriate years)
8. Election of Party officers and at-large members of the National Committee
9. Platform Committee report
10. Nomination of Party candidates for President and Vice-President (in appropriate years)
11. Resolutions
12. Other business

## RULE 5: DEBATING AND VOTING-PLATFORM

[...]
5. After all committee recommendations have received initial consideration, any delegate may propose amendments to the bylaws and rules or the platform. The
delegate may take up to two minutes to state and explain the proposal, with debating and voting to proceed as described in Section 3b.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 3: STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES AND PLATFORM

[...]
3. The current platform shall serve as the basis of all future platforms. The existing platform may be amended only at regular conventions. A platform plank may be deleted by majority vote. New planks or amendments to existing planks require a $2 / 3$ vote.

Note: this language will depend on status of current proposal E.

## ARTICLE 17: AMENDMENT AND NOTICE

1. Notice of Proposed Amendments
a. The Platform Committee and the Bylaws and Rules Committee must provide reports of their recommendations along with minority reports to the Party Secretary at least thirty-five days prior to the regular convention which shall then be published on the Party website within five days of receipt.
b. Any sustaining member may submit to the Party Secretary proposals to amend either the Platform or these bylaws, provided they are signed by fifty sustaining members at the time of proposal submission and provided to the Party Secretary no later than sixty days prior to the regular convention. These proposals shall be forwarded to the respective committee chairs and published on the Party website within five days of receipt. The committees may include recommendations on these proposals in their reports.
2. The Party platform and tFhese bylaws may be amended by-a $2 / 3$ vote of the delegates at any regular convention:-
a. By a $2 / 3$ vote with prior notice.
b. By a $3 / 4$ vote without prior notice.
c. The Convention Rules may provide for a token process to delete platform planks without notice requirements.
[...]
ALTERNATIVE AMENDMENT LANGUAGE FOR ARTICLE 17.2 (DEPENDING ON PROPOSAL E)
[...]
c. By a majority vote with prior notice when deleting platform planks only. The Convention Rules may provide for a token process to delete platform planks without notice requirements.

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## d. By a $2 / 3$ vote without prior notice when deleting platform planks only.

## RULE 1: ORDER OF BUSINESS

The standing order of business for a regular convention shall be as follows:

1. Call to order
2. Credentials Committee report
3. Adoption of agenda
4. Treasurer's report
5. Audit Committee report
6. Bylaws and Rules Committee report
7. Other bylaws and rules amendments with notice
8. 7.Election of Judicial Committee (in appropriate years)
9. 8.Election of Party officers and at-large members of the National Committee
10.9. Platform Committee report
10. Other platform amendments with notice
12.10.Nomination of Party candidates for President and Vice-President (in appropriate years)
13.11. Resolutions
14.12. Other business

## RULE 5: DEBATING AND VOTING-PLATFORM

[...]
5. After all committee recommendations have received initial consideration, any delegate may propose amendments to the bylaws and rules or the platform. The delegate may take up to two minutes to state and explain the proposal, with debating and voting to proceed as described in Section 3b.
[...]

## RULE 6: DEBATING AND VOTING - MEMBER-SUBMITTED AMENDMENT PROPOSALS WITH NOTICE - BYLAWS AND RULES, PLATFORM

1. Member-submitted proposals shall be heard beginning with the proposal with the greatest number of sustaining member signatures and continuing in descending order.
a. Sustaining members may sign on to member proposals after they have been submitted, provided that no signatures shall be accepted after the convention has been called to order.
2. The member who submitted the proposal, or their designee, may take up to two minutes to state and explain the proposal.
3. The Convention Chair shall then open the proposal to debate without amendment for a period of up to ten minutes before bringing the matter to a vote.
a. If the recommendation fails, the Convention Chair shall inquire if any amendments are proposed from the floor.
b. If there are such proposals, the Convention Chair shall request a vote on whether to consider amendments, and with majority approval may consider amendments for a period of up to ten minutes.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 3: STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES AND PLATFORM

[...]
3. The current platform shall serve as the basis of all future platforms. The existing platform may be amended only at regular conventions.

## ARTICLE 17: AMENDMENT AND NOTICE

1. Notice of Proposed Amendments
a. The Platform Committee and the Bylaws and Rules Committee must provide reports of their recommendations along with minority reports to the Party Secretary at least thirty-five days prior to the regular convention which shall then be published on the Party website within five days of receipt.
b. Any sustaining member may submit to the Party Secretary proposals to amend either the Platform or these bylaws, provided they are signed by fifty sustaining members at the time of proposal submission and provided to the Party Secretary no later than sixty days prior to the regular convention. These proposals shall be forwarded to the respective committee chairs and published on the Party website within five days of receipt. The committees may include recommendations on these proposals in their reports.
2. The Party platform and these bylaws may be amended by-the delegates at any regular convention:
a. By a $2 / 3$ vote with prior notice.
b. By a $3 / 4$ vote without prior notice.
c. The Convention Rules may provide for a token process to delete platform planks without notice requirements.
[...]

## ALTERNATIVE AMENDMENT LANGUAGE FOR ARTICLE 17.2 (DEPENDING ON PROPOSAL E)

[...]
c. By a majority vote with prior notice when deleting platform planks only. The Convention Rules may provide for a token process to delete platform planks without notice requirements.
d. By a $2 / 3$ vote without prior notice when deleting platform planks only.

## RULE 1: ORDER OF BUSINESS

The standing order of business for a regular convention shall be as follows:

1. Call to order
2. Credentials Committee report
3. Adoption of agenda
4. Treasurer's report
5. Audit Committee report
6. Bylaws and Rules Committee report
7. Other bylaws and rules amendments with notice
8. Election of Judicial Committee (in appropriate years)
9. Election of Party officers and at-large members of the National Committee
10. Platform Committee report
11. Other platform amendments with notice
12. Nomination of Party candidates for President and Vice-President (in appropriate years)
13. Resolutions
14. Other business

## RULE 6: DEBATING AND VOTING - MEMBER-SUBMITTED AMENDMENT PROPOSALS WITH NOTICE - BYLAWS AND RULES, PLATFORM

1. Member-submitted proposals shall be heard beginning with the proposal with the greatest number of sustaining member signatures and continuing in descending order.
a. Sustaining members may sign on to member proposals after they have been submitted, provided that no signatures shall be accepted after the convention has been called to order.
2. The member who submitted the proposal, or their designee, may take up to two minutes to state and explain the proposal.
3. The Convention Chair shall then open the proposal to debate without amendment for a period of up to ten minutes before bringing the matter to a vote.
a. If the recommendation fails, the Convention Chair shall inquire if any amendments are proposed from the floor.
b. If there are such proposals, the Convention Chair shall request a vote on whether to consider amendments, and with majority approval may consider amendments for a period of up to ten minutes.

Proviso: Any changes to amendment thresholds, token processes, or notice, shall take effect upon the final adjournment of the convention at which they are adopted.

## PROPOSAL P - BALLOTING RULES REWRITE

Rationale: The balloting rules are all over the place and there is no consistent procedure in writing (it is more custom or oral tradition) on how the Secretary, vote tellers, and delegation chairs are actually supposed to do this.

## CURRENT WORDING

## RULE 3: POLLING PROCEDURE

1. The State Chair shall serve as chair of his or her delegation, unless that delegation selects another of its members to serve as its chair and so notifies the Secretary.
2. In cases where a roll call vote is required, polling shall be by state. The Secretary will ask for the vote from each state in alphabetical order, and the chair of each delegation shall report the vote for that state. The convention seating will be by state delegation. If someone challenges the vote reported by any state's chair, the Secretary shall poll the delegates from that state individually.
3. In cases where computer readable ballots are used, each delegate must sign the ballot and submit it to the delegation chair. After verifying that the number of votes cast does not exceed the number the state is entitled to, the chair of each delegation shall submit the ballots to the Secretary. During the period of time allotted for such votes, the business of the convention shall continue without interruption.

## RULE 7: NOMINATION OF PRESIDENTIAL AND VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

1. No person shall be nominated for President or Vice-President unless at least 30 registered delegates join in the nomination in writing submitted to the Secretary, and the nominee has submitted to the Secretary evidence of sustaining membership and a statement of willingness to accept the nomination. No delegate may join in nominating more than one candidate for each office. The affixing of signatures to a nominating petition per this requirement shall be effected by a transfer of signature tokens issued by the Credentials Committee.
2. The Party's nominee for President shall be chosen by majority vote. If no candidate has attained a majority, the candidate with the fewest votes and any candidates polling less than $5 \%$ shall be struck from subsequent ballots. This procedure shall be repeated after every ballot in which no candidate has received a majority vote, until one candidate attains a majority.
3. Each delegation shall tabulate its total vote, and the delegation chair shall deliver a written total to the Secretary. When all the delegations have submitted their votes, the Secretary shall declare the voting closed. Following the first presidential ballot, an announcement of each delegation's vote total shall be made by delegation chairs in alphabetical order beginning with a randomly selected delegation. For all ballots, the Secretary shall then display the results.
4. The Presidential nominee except that the Presidential nominee shall have the privilege of addressing the convention for 5 minutes, after nominations have been made but before voting has begun, for the purpose of endorsing or objecting to any of the Vice-Presidential nominees. Nominations for VicePresident shall close after selection of the Presidential nominee.
5. Nominating and seconding speeches for each candidate shall be limited in duration as follows:
a. President: Total of 16 minutes;
b. Vice-President: Total of 11 minutes.

A delegate who collects the required number of nominating tokens so designated may speak up to 5 minutes in favor of voting for None Of The Above.

## RULE 8: ELECTION OF OFFICERS AND NATIONAL COMMITTEE

1. Nominations for Party officers shall be from the floor. The election shall be conducted in the following manner:
a. For each office, a majority vote will be necessary for election.
b. Each delegation shall tabulate its total vote, and the delegation chair shall deliver a written total to the Secretary. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Secretary shall declare the voting closed.
c. In cases where no candidate receives a majority, runoff votes will be held, dropping the candidate with the fewest votes after each ballot.
2. Nominations for the at-large members of the National Committee shall be from the floor. The election shall be conducted in the following manner:
a. Each delegate may cast a ballot with a vote for either none-of-the-above or one vote per candidate for any number of candidates. Every ballot with a vote for none-of-the-above or one or more candidates is counted as one ballot cast. A vote for none-of-the-above shall be ignored if the ballot also includes a vote for any other candidate.
b. Each delegation shall tabulate its total vote, and the delegation chair shall deliver a written total to the Secretary, along with the ballots cast.
c. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Chair shall declare the voting closed. The top five candidates receiving a majority vote of the ballots cast shall be elected. Tie votes affecting the outcome shall be decided by lot.
3. No person shall be nominated unless at least 15 registered delegates join in the nomination submitted to the Secretary, and the nominee has submitted to the Secretary evidence of the required level of membership and a statement of willingness to accept the nomination. No delegate may join in nominating more than one candidate per seat. Nominating speeches shall be limited in duration as follows:
a. Chair: Total of 10 minutes;
b. All others: Total of 5 minutes.
4. In the event a region has not otherwise provided for the election of its National Committee representation then the delegates from the region shall elect its regional representative and alternate, provided there are at least five delegates present. Each Region's delegates may elect their representative and alternate in
whatever manner they choose, provided all delegates present from that region are given equal voice in the selection.

## RULE 9: ELECTION OF JUDICIAL COMMITTEE

Nominations and elections for members of the Judicial Committee shall be conducted in the same manner as specified for at-large members of the National Committee.

## RULE 10: VERIFICATION OF DELEGATION VOTE TOTALS

For each vote in which subtotals are submitted by delegation, each delegation shall conduct its vote by written ballot. After each delegation has tabulated its own vote totals, before submitting the totals to the Secretary, tellers approved by the Secretary shall review the ballot tabulation for accuracy and cosign the delegation totals.

After the Secretary has recorded all delegation submissions, the state-by-state delegation totals for each candidate or choice shall be displayed on a projection screen for each delegation to review for accuracy.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## RULE 3: POLLING PROCEDURE

1. The State Chair shall serve as chair of his or her delegation, unless that delegation selects another of its members to serve as its chair and so notifies the Secretary.
2. In cases where a roll call vote is required, polling shall be by state. The Secretary will ask for the vote from each state in alphabetical order, and the chair of each delegation shall report the vote for that state. The convention seating will be by state delegation. If someone challenges the vote reported by any state's chair, the Secretary shall poll the delegates from that state individually.
3. In cases where computer readable ballots are used, each delegate must sign the ballot and submit it to the delegation chair. After verifying that the number of votes cast does not exceed the number the state is entitled to, the chair of each delegation shall submit the ballots to the Secretary. During the period of time allotted for such votes, the business of the convention shall continue without interruption.

## RULE 3: ELECTION BALLOTING PROCEDURE

1. The State Chair shall serve as chair of his or her delegation, unless that delegation selects another of its members to serve as its chair and so notifies the Secretary. The convention seating will be by state delegation. There shall be a team of tellers approved by the Secretary.
2. Each delegation shall conduct its vote by written ballot delivered to the delegation chair who shall tabulate the votes on a delegation tally sheet provided for this purpose. The delegation chair then submits their tally
sheet with a sealed envelope containing each of the delegate ballots to the tellers. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Convention Chair shall declare the voting closed. After each delegation has tabulated its own vote totals, before submitting the totals to the Secretary, the tellers shall review the ballot tabulation for accuracy and co-sign the delegation totals. After the Secretary or the tellers have recorded all delegation submissions, the state-by-state delegation totals for each candidate or choice shall be displayed on a projection screen for each delegation to review for accuracy. During the period of time allotted for such votes, the business of the convention shall continue without interruption.
3. For single winner races, each delegate may cast a ballot with one vote for a candidate or for none-of-the-above. If no candidate has attained a majority, the candidate with the fewest votes and any candidates polling less than $5 \%$ shall be struck from subsequent ballots. This procedure shall be repeated after every ballot in which no candidate has received a majority vote, until one candidate attains a majority.
4. For multi-winner races, Each delegate may cast a ballot with a vote for either none-of-the-above or one vote per candidate for any number of candidates. Every ballot with a vote for none-of-the-above or one or more candidates is counted as one ballot cast. A vote for none-of-the-above shall be ignored if the ballot also includes a vote for any other candidate. Tie votes affecting the outcome shall be decided by lot. If the total number of candidates to fill the open seats have not attained a majority, any candidates who have attained a majority shall be elected, and the candidate with the fewest votes and any candidates polling less than $5 \%$ shall be struck from subsequent ballots. This procedure shall be repeated until the total number of candidates to fill the open seats have received a majority vote.
5. In the event a region has not otherwise provided for the election of its National Committee representation then the delegates from the region shall elect its regional representative and alternate, provided there are at least five delegates present. Each Region's delegates may elect their representative and alternate in whatever manner they choose, provided all delegates present from that region are given equal voice in the selection.
6. In cases where computer readable ballots are used, each delegate must sign the ballot and submit it to the delegation chair. After verifying that the number of votes cast does not exceed the number the state is entitled to, the chair of each delegation shall submit the ballots to the Secretary. During the period of time allotted for such votes, the business of the convention shall continue without interruption.

## RULE 7: NOMINATION OF PRESIDENTIAL AND VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

1. No person shall be nominated for President or Vice-President unless at least 30 registered delegates join in the nomination in writing submitted to the Secretary, and the nominee has submitted to the Secretary evidence of sustaining
membership and a statement of willingness to accept the nomination. No delegate may join in nominating more than one candidate for each office. The affixing of signatures to a nominating petition per this requirement shall be effected by a transfer of signature tokens issued by the Credentials Committee.
2. The Party's nominee for President shall be chosen by majority vote. If no candidate has attained a majority, the candidate with the fewest votes and any candidates polling less than $5 \%$ shall be struck from subsequent ballots. This procedure shall be repeated after every ballot in which no candidate has received a majority vote, until one candidate attains a majority.
3. Each delegation shall tabulate its total vote, and the delegation chair shall deliver a written total to the Secretary. When all the delegations have submitted their votes, the Secretary shall declare the voting closed. Following the first presidential ballot, an announcement of each delegation's vote total shall be made by delegation chairs in alphabetical order beginning with a randomly selected delegation. For all ballots, the Secretary shall then display the results.
4. The Party's nominee for Vice-President shall be chosen by the same procedure as for tThe Presidential nominee except that the Presidential nominee shall have the privilege of addressing the convention for 5 minutes, after nominations have been made but before voting has begun, for the purpose of endorsing or objecting to any of the Vice-Presidential nominees. Nominations for Vice-President shall close after selection of the Presidential nominee.
5. Nominating and seconding speeches for each candidate shall be limited in duration as follows:
a. President: Total of 16 minutes;
b. Vice-President: Total of 11 minutes.

A delegate who collects the required number of nominating tokens so designated may speak up to 5 minutes in favor of voting for None Of The Above.

## RULE 8: ELECTION NOMINATION OF OFFICERS, AND NATIONAL COMMITTEE ${ }_{2}$

 AND JUDICIAL COMMITTEE1. All Nnominations for Party officers shall be from the floor. The election shall be conducted in the following manner:
a. For each office, a majority vote will be necessary for election.
b. Each delegation shall tabulate its total vote, and the delegation chair shall deliver a written total to the Secretary. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Secretary shall declare the voting closed.
c. In cases where no candidate receives a majority, runoff votes will be held, dropping the candidate with the fewest votes after each ballot.
2. Nominations for the at-large members of the National Committee shall be from the floor. The election shall be conducted in the following manner: a. Each delegate may cast a ballot with a vote for either none-of-the-above or one vote per candidate for any number of candidates. Every ballot with a vote for none-of-the-above or one or more candidates is counted
as one ballot cast. A vote for none-of-the-above shall be ignored if the ballot also includes a vote for any other candidate.
b. Each delegation shall tabulate its total vote, and the delegation chair shall deliver a written total to the Secretary, along with the ballots cast.
c. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Chair shall declare the voting closed. The top five candidates receiving a majority vote of the ballots cast shall be elected. Tie votes affecting the outcome shall be decided by lot.
3. No person shall be nominated unless at least 15 registered delegates join in the nomination submitted to the Secretary, and the nominee has submitted to the Secretary evidence of the required level of membership and a statement of willingness to accept the nomination. No delegate may join in nominating more than one candidate per seat. Nominating speeches shall be limited in duration as follows:
a. Chair: Total of 10 minutes;
b. All others: Total of 5 minutes.
4. In the event a region has not otherwise provided for the election of its National Committee representation then the delegates from the region shall elect its regional representative and alternate, provided there are at least five delegates present. Each Region's delegates may elect their representative and alternate in whatever manner they choose, provided all delegates present from that region are given equal voice in the selection.

## RULE 9: ELECTION OF JUDICIAL COMMITTEE

Nominations and elections for members of the Judicial Committee shall be conducted in the same manner as specified for at-large members of the National Committee.

## RULE 10: VERIFICATION OF DELEGATION VOTE TOTALS

For each vote in which subtotals are submitted by delegation, each delegation shall conduct its vote by written ballot. After each delegation has tabulated its own vote totals, before submitting the totals to the Secretary, tellers approved by the Secretary shall review the ballot tabulation for accuracy and cosign the delegation totals.

After the Secretary has recorded all delegation submissions, the state-by-state delegation totals for each candidate or choice shall be displayed on a projection screen for each delegation to review for accuracy.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## RULE 3: ELECTION BALLOTING PROCEDURE

1. The State Chair shall serve as chair of his or her delegation, unless that delegation selects another of its members to serve as its chair and so notifies the

Secretary. The convention seating will be by state delegation. There shall be a team of tellers approved by the Secretary.
2. Each delegation shall conduct its vote by written ballot delivered to the delegation chair who shall tabulate the votes on a delegation tally sheet provided for this purpose. The delegation chair then submits their tally sheet with a sealed envelope containing each of the delegate ballots to the tellers. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Convention Chair shall declare the voting closed. After each delegation has tabulated its own vote totals, before submitting the totals to the Secretary, the tellers shall review the ballot tabulation for accuracy and co-sign the delegation totals. After the Secretary or the tellers have recorded all delegation submissions, the state-by-state delegation totals for each candidate or choice shall be displayed on a projection screen for each delegation to review for accuracy. During the period of time allotted for such votes, the business of the convention shall continue without interruption.
3. For single winner races, each delegate may cast a ballot with one vote for a candidate or for none-of-the-above. If no candidate has attained a majority, the candidate with the fewest votes and any candidates polling less than $5 \%$ shall be struck from subsequent ballots. This procedure shall be repeated after every ballot in which no candidate has received a majority vote, until one candidate attains a majority.
4. For multi-winner races, Each delegate may cast a ballot with a vote for either none-of-the-above or one vote per candidate for any number of candidates. Every ballot with a vote for none-of-the-above or one or more candidates is counted as one ballot cast. A vote for none-of-the-above shall be ignored if the ballot also includes a vote for any other candidate. Tie votes affecting the outcome shall be decided by lot. If the total number of candidates to fill the open seats have not attained a majority, any candidates who have attained a majority shall be elected, and the candidate with the fewest votes and any candidates polling less than $5 \%$ shall be struck from subsequent ballots. This procedure shall be repeated until the total number of candidates to fill the open seats have received a majority vote.
5. In the event a region has not otherwise provided for the election of its National Committee representation then the delegates from the region shall elect its regional representative and alternate, provided there are at least five delegates present. Each Region's delegates may elect their representative and alternate in whatever manner they choose, provided all delegates present from that region are given equal voice in the selection.
6. In cases where computer readable ballots are used, each delegate must sign the ballot and submit it to the delegation chair. After verifying that the number of votes cast does not exceed the number the state is entitled to, the chair of each delegation shall submit the ballots to the Secretary. During the period of time allotted for such votes, the business of the convention shall continue without interruption.

## RULE 7: NOMINATION OF PRESIDENTIAL AND VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

1. No person shall be nominated for President or Vice-President unless at least 30 registered delegates join in the nomination in writing submitted to the Secretary, and the nominee has submitted to the Secretary evidence of sustaining membership and a statement of willingness to accept the nomination. No delegate may join in nominating more than one candidate for each office. The affixing of signatures to a nominating petition per this requirement shall be effected by a transfer of signature tokens issued by the Credentials Committee.
2. The Presidential nominee except that the Presidential nominee shall have the privilege of addressing the convention for 5 minutes, after nominations have been made but before voting has begun, for the purpose of endorsing or objecting to any of the Vice-Presidential nominees. Nominations for VicePresident shall close after selection of the Presidential nominee.
3. Nominating and seconding speeches for each candidate shall be limited in duration as follows:
a. President: Total of 16 minutes;
b. Vice-President: Total of 11 minutes.

A delegate who collects the required number of nominating tokens so designated may speak up to 5 minutes in favor of voting for None Of The Above.

## RULE 8: NOMINATION OF OFFICERS, NATIONAL COMMITTEE, AND JUDICIAL COMMITTEE

1. All nominations shall be from the floor.
2. No person shall be nominated unless at least 15 registered delegates join in the nomination submitted to the Secretary, and the nominee has submitted to the Secretary evidence of the required level of membership and a statement of willingness to accept the nomination. No delegate may join in nominating more than one candidate per seat. Nominating speeches shall be limited in duration as follows:
a. Chair: Total of 10 minutes;
b. All others: Total of 5 minutes.

## PROPOSAL P1 - ADD ELECTRONIC BALLOTING

Rationale: Using electronic balloting helps our Party practice what we preach by implementing more competitive and representative electoral methods, familiarizes Party members with the use of such methods, and models the use of such methods to external audiences. Further, once perfected, it will speed up our processes.

## CURRENT WORDING

## RULE 1: ORDER OF BUSINESS

The standing order of business for a regular convention shall be as follows:

1. Call to order
2. Credentials Committee report
3. Adoption of agenda
4. Treasurer's report
5. Audit Committee report
6. Bylaws and Rules Committee report
7. Election of Judicial Committee (in appropriate years)
8. Election of Party officers and at-large members of the National Committee
9. Platform Committee report
10. Nomination of Party candidates for President and Vice-President (in appropriate years)
11. Resolutions
12. Other business

## RULE 3: ELECTION BALLOTING PROCEDURES

 [...]2. Each delegation shall conduct its vote by written ballot delivered to the delegation chair who shall tabulate the votes on a delegation tally sheet provided for this purpose. The delegation chair then submits their tally sheet with a sealed envelope containing each of the delegate ballots to the tellers. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Convention Chair shall declare the voting closed. After each delegation has tabulated its own vote totals, before submitting the totals to the Secretary, the tellers shall review the ballot tabulation for accuracy and cosign the delegation totals. After the Secretary or the tellers have recorded all delegation submissions, the state-by-state delegation totals for each candidate or choice shall be displayed on a projection screen for each delegation to review for accuracy. During the period of time allotted for such votes, the business of the convention shall continue without interruption.
[...]
3. In cases where computer readable ballots are used, each delegate must sign the ballot and submit it to the delegation chair. After verifying that the number of votes cast does not exceed the number the state is entitled to, the chair of each delegation shall submit the ballots to the Secretary.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## RULE 1: ORDER OF BUSINESS

The standing order of business for a regular convention shall be as follows:

1. Call to order
2. Credentials Committee report
3. Vote to authorize electronic balloting
3.4. Adoption of agenda
4.5. Treasurer's report

5-6. Audit Committee report
6.7. Bylaws and Rules Committee report
7.8. Election of Judicial Committee (in appropriate years)

8-9. Election of Party officers and at-large members of the National Committee
9-10. Platform Committee report
10-11. Nomination of Party candidates for President and Vice-President (in appropriate years)
11.12. Resolutions
12.13. Other business

## RULE 3: ELECTION BALLOTING PROCEDURES

[...]
2. Each delegation shall conduct its vote electronically or by written ballot delivered to the delegation chair who shall tabulate the votes on a delegation tally sheet provided for this purpose. If by written ballot, 干the delegation chair then submits their delegation's tally sheet with in a sealed envelope containing each of the delegate ballots to the tellers. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Convention Chair shall declare the voting closed. After each delegation voting by written ballot has tabulated its own vote totals, before submitting the totals to the Secretary, the tellers shall review the ballot tabulation for accuracy and cosign the delegation totals. After the Secretary or the tellers have recorded all delegation submissions, the state-by-state delegation totals for each candidate or choice shall be displayed on a projection screen for each delegation to review for accuracy. During the period of time allotted for such votes, the business of the convention shall continue without interruption.
6. In cases where computer readable ballots are used, each delegate must sign the ballot and submit it to the delegation chair. After verifying that the number of votes cast does not exceed the number the state is entitled to, the chair of each delegation shall submit the ballots to the Secretary.
6. If approved by the convention, electronic balloting may be used instead of manual tabulation by affiliate delegation provided that written notice of the electronic balloting system to be used is published on the Party website at least 90 days prior to the regular convention. A delegate must be physically
present to cast an electronic ballot. The electronic balloting system must provide for the following:
a. Each delegate has the ability to cast an electronic ballot that produces a conforming physical ballot; or a vote by an electronic ballot accompanied by the delegate's contemporaneous completion of a conforming physical ballot.
b. Delegates must deliver their physical ballot to their delegation chair, who then places them into a sealed envelope and delivers that envelope to the tellers.
c. The system generates a report of votes by affiliate delegation for display to the convention.
d. The system allows delegates to cast write-in votes.
e. If a recount is successfully ordered, the recount must be done using the physical ballots collected by the Delegation Chairs.

Proviso: This amendment shall not go into effect until the adjournment sine die of the convention at which it is adopted.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## RULE 1: ORDER OF BUSINESS

The standing order of business for a regular convention shall be as follows:

1. Call to order
2. Credentials Committee report
3. Vote to authorize electronic balloting
4. Adoption of agenda
5. Treasurer's report
6. Audit Committee report
7. Bylaws and Rules Committee report
8. Election of Judicial Committee (in appropriate years)
9. Election of Party officers and at-large members of the National Committee
10. Platform Committee report
11. Nomination of Party candidates for President and Vice-President (in appropriate years)
12. Resolutions
13. Other business

## RULE 3: ELECTION BALLOTING PROCEDURES

[...]
2. Each delegation shall conduct its vote electronically or by written ballot delivered to the delegation chair who shall tabulate the votes on a delegation tally sheet provided for this purpose. If by written ballot, the delegation chair then submits the delegation's tally sheet in a sealed envelope containing each of the delegate ballots to the tellers. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Convention Chair shall declare the voting closed. After each delegation voting by
written ballot has tabulated its own vote totals, before submitting the totals to the Secretary, the tellers shall review the ballot tabulation for accuracy and cosign the delegation totals. After the Secretary or the tellers have recorded all delegation submissions, the state-by-state delegation totals for each candidate or choice shall be displayed on a projection screen for each delegation to review for accuracy. During the period of time allotted for such votes, the business of the convention shall continue without interruption.
[...]
6. If approved by the convention, electronic balloting may be used instead of manual tabulation by affiliate delegation provided that written notice of the electronic balloting system to be used is published on the Party website at least 90 days prior to the regular convention. A delegate must be physically present to cast an electronic ballot. The electronic balloting system must provide for the following:
a. Each delegate has the ability to cast an electronic ballot that produces a conforming physical ballot; or a vote by an electronic ballot accompanied by the delegate's contemporaneous completion of a conforming physical ballot.
b. Delegates must deliver their physical ballot to their delegation chair, who then places them into a sealed envelope and delivers that envelope to the tellers.
c. The system generates a report of votes by affiliate delegation for display to the convention.
d. The system allows delegates to cast write-in votes.
e. If a recount is successfully ordered, the recount must be done using the physical ballots collected by the Delegation Chairs.

## PROPOSAL Q - PROTECT PREAMBLE

Rationale: There is a question as to whether the Preamble is part of the Party platform. Some claim that if the Preamble is not part of the Party platform, then it may be amended or deleted by majority vote. This amendment would protect the Preamble.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 3: STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES AND PREAMBLE

1. The Statement of Principles affirms that philosophy upon which the Libertarian Party is founded, by which it shall be sustained, and through which liberty shall prevail. The enduring importance of the Statement of Principles requires that it may be amended only by a vote of $7 / 8$ of all registered delegates at a regular convention.
2. The Party platform shall include, but not be limited to, the Statement of Principles and the implementation of those principles in the form of planks.
3. The current platform shall serve as the basis of all future platforms. The existing platform may be amended only at regular conventions. A platform plank may be deleted by majority vote. New planks or amendments to existing planks require a 2/3 vote.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 3: STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES AND PREAMBLE

1. The Statement of Principles affirms that philosophy upon which the Libertarian Party is founded, by which it shall be sustained, and through which liberty shall prevail. The enduring importance of the Statement of Principles requires that it may be amended only by a vote of $7 / 8$ of all registered delegates at a regular convention.
2. The Party platform shall include, but not be limited to, the Statement of Principles and the implementation of those principles in the form of planks.
3. The Party platform shall consist of a preamble, the Statement of Principles, and planks to implement those principles.
4. The current platform shall serve as the basis of all future platforms. The existing platform may be amended only at regular conventions. A platform plank may be deleted by majority vote. New planks, of amendments to existing planks, or amendments to the preamble shall require a $2 / 3$ vote.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 3: STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES AND PREAMBLE

1. The Statement of Principles affirms that philosophy upon which the Libertarian Party is founded, by which it shall be sustained, and through which liberty shall prevail. The enduring importance of the Statement of Principles requires that it
may be amended only by a vote of 7/8 of all registered delegates at a regular convention.
2. The Party platform shall consist of a preamble, the Statement of Principles, and planks to implement those principles.
3. The current platform shall serve as the basis of all future platforms. The existing platform may be amended only at regular conventions. A platform plank may be deleted by majority vote. New planks amendments to existing planks, or amendments to the preamble shall require a $2 / 3$ vote.

## PROPOSAL R - ADD RCV VOTING FOR OFFICERS

Rationale: The Party's existing electoral method to elect Party officers of the National Committee is outdated and inefficient. The Libertarian Party platform "support[s] ... election systems that are more representative of the electorate...." Ranked Choice Voting (RCV) is a balloting method that eliminates multiple rounds of voting, facilitates greater voter expression than a single choice ballot, and mitigates the "wasted vote" problem. Using RCV also helps our Party practice what we preach by implementing more competitive and representative electoral methods, familiarizes Party members with the use of such methods, and models the use of such methods to external audiences. Adding RCV for officers only would allow the Party to get used to this method with an eye to adding it to other offices, including also the potential for STV (proportional representation) for multi-winner races.

## CURRENT WORDING

## RULE 8. ELECTION OF OFFICERS AND NATIONAL COMMITTEE

1. Nominations for Party officers shall be from the floor. The election shall be conducted in the following manner:
a. For each office, a majority vote will be necessary for election.
b. Each delegation shall tabulate its total vote, and the delegation chair shall deliver a written total to the Secretary. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Secretary shall declare the voting closed.
c. In cases where no candidate receives a majority, runoff votes will be held, dropping the candidate with the fewest votes after each ballot.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## RULE 8. ELECTION OF OFFICERS AND NATIONAL COMMITTEE

1. Nominations for Party officers shall be from the floor. The election shall be conducted in the following manner:
a. For each office, a majority vote will be necessary for election.
b. Each delegation shall tabulate its total vote, and the delegation chair shall deliver a written total to the Secretary. When all delegations have submitted their votes, the Secretary shall declare the voting closed.
c. In cases where no candidate receives a majority, runoff votes will be held, dropping the candidate with the fewest votes after each ballot.
a. Officer elections shall be conducted using Ranked Choice Voting. For each office, a
majority vote of all the ballots cast in that round shall be necessary and sufficient for election.
b. Ballots shall allow delegates to rank their choices of candidates in order of preference.
c. In cases in which no candidate receives a majority of First Choice votes, the candidate with the fewest votes shall be eliminated and the ballots of
voters indicating that eliminated candidate as their First Choice shall be redistributed to the remaining candidates according to the next choice indicated on those ballots. The Secretary and tellers approved by the Secretary shall then recount the ballots.
d. If no candidate has a majority of votes cast, the process of eliminating the candidate with the fewest votes, redistributing according to the next choice on those ballots, and then recounting shall be repeated until one candidate has a majority.
e. In the event of a tie in any round which makes a difference in which candidate advances, ties shall be broken by retaining the candidate that had the most First Choice votes, and if still a tie, then the most Second Choice votes, etc. If this method results in a tie up through the current round, the tie shall be broken randomly.
f. The Secretary shall retain the record of all voting rounds and make it available to delegates upon request.
g. The Chair shall announce the winner of the election after votes have been fully tabulated. The Chair's announcement of the election outcome shall include results from each voting round.

Proviso: This amendment shall not go into effect until the adjournment sine die of the convention at which it is adopted.

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## RULE 8. ELECTION OF OFFICERS AND NATIONAL COMMITTEE

1. Nominations for Party officers shall be from the floor. The election shall be conducted in the following manner:
a. Officer elections shall be conducted using Ranked Choice Voting. For each office, a
majority vote of all the ballots cast in that round shall be necessary and sufficient for election.
b. Ballots shall allow delegates to rank their choices of candidates in order of preference.
c. In cases in which no candidate receives a majority of First Choice votes, the candidate with the fewest votes shall be eliminated and the ballots of voters indicating that eliminated candidate as their First Choice shall be redistributed to the remaining candidates according to the next choice indicated on those ballots. The Secretary and tellers approved by the Secretary shall then recount the ballots.
d. If no candidate has a majority of votes cast, the process of eliminating the candidate with the fewest votes, redistributing according to the next choice on those ballots, and then recounting shall be repeated until one candidate has a majority.
e. In the event of a tie in any round which makes a difference in which candidate advances, ties shall be broken by retaining the candidate that had the most First Choice votes, and if still a tie, then the most Second Choice votes, etc. If
this method results in a tie up through the current round, the tie shall be broken randomly.
f. The Secretary shall retain the record of all voting rounds and make it available to delegates upon request.
g. The Chair shall announce the winner of the election after votes have been fully tabulated. The Chair's announcement of the election outcome shall include results from each voting round.

## PROPOSAL S - REFINE DUES DEFINITION

Rationale: Staff has told the LNC that there is a difficulty with the CRM in the way we calculate dues and the way that our Bylaws describe them which can include more than just designated dues payments but other "donations." This presume the dues increase in Proposal B passes, if not, the amount will be $\$ 25$.

## CURRENT WORDING

## ARTICLE 4: MEMBERSHIP

1. Members of the Party shall be those persons who have certified in writing that they oppose the initiation of force to achieve political or social goals.
2. The National Committee may offer life memberships and must honor all prior and future life memberships.
3. The National Committee may create other levels of membership and shall determine the contribution or dues levels for such memberships.
4. "Sustaining members" are members of the Party who:
a. During the prior 12 months have donated, or have had donated on their behalf, an amount of at least $\$ 25$; or
[...]
Proviso: For current sustaining members only, this shall go into effect when current memberships lapse with the lapse date fixed as the lapse date which exists at adjournment sine die of this convention.

## MARK-UP COPY OF PROPOSAL

## ARTICLE 4: MEMBERSHIP

1. Members of the Party shall be those persons who have certified in writing that they oppose the initiation of force to achieve political or social goals.
2. The National Committee may offer life memberships and must honor all prior and future life memberships.
3. The National Committee may create other levels of membership and shall determine the contribution or dues levels for such memberships.
4. "Sustaining members" are members of the Party who:
a. During the prior 12 months have donated, or have had donated on their behalf, an amount of at least $\$ 25$ Have paid, or have paid on their behalf, dues of $\$ 25$ in a single payment within the past 365 days; or

## WORDING IF PROPOSAL IS ADOPTED

## ARTICLE 4: MEMBERSHIP

1. Members of the Party shall be those persons who have certified in writing that they oppose the initiation of force to achieve political or social goals.
2. The National Committee may offer life memberships and must honor all prior and future life memberships.
3. The National Committee may create other levels of membership and shall determine the contribution or dues levels for such memberships.
4. "Sustaining members" are members of the Party who:
a. Have paid, or have paid on their behalf, dues of $\$ 25$ in a single payment within the past 365 days; or
[...]
